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1984/85 Annual Report on Dental Education

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INTRODUCTION

The ANNUAL REPORT ON DENTAL EDUCATION, 1984/85 is a summary of the information contained in the eighteenth annual survey of dental educational institutions.The questionnaire, mailed to all dental schools in August 1984, represents the collective action of the Council on Dental Education of the American Dental Association and the American Association of Dental Schools.

The 1984/85 survey employed a two-section questionnaire:

SECTION A	Annual Accreditation Interim Review Survey
GROUP I	General information
GROUP II	Students
GROUP III	Financial Management
SECTION B	Annual Supplemental Survey

Also included in this annual report is faculty information compiled from data obtained from the American Association of Dental School's Survey of Dental Educators: 1984/85.

The information included in the ANNUAL REPORT ON DENTAL EDUCATION is divided into seven sections: dental schools, academic programs and admissions, enrollment, graduates, student educational expenses, dental school programs, and faculty positions. Besides this report, there are two other annual reports on dental education, namely, advanced dental education and auxiliary dental education. In addition, supplements are available which report information from the survey that is not included in this report.

DENTAL SCHOOLS

TABLE I lists the institutional names, names of deans and addresses of the 60 United States dental schools and the 10 dental schools in Canada.

ACADEMIC PROGRAMS AND ADMISSIONS

TABLE 2 provides a description of the academic programs of the dental schools in the United States and Canada. Data in the table provide information on the type and length of the term at each dental school, the minimum and maximum length of the academic year and the total length of the program expressed in numbers of weeks required. A description of the type of academic program at each dental school is also included.

For the academic year 1984-85, there are 58 dental schools in the United States that have a four academic year-four calendar year (4-4) program, while one school, the University of the Pacific, has a four academic year-three calendar year (4-3) program, and another, the Harvard School of Dental Medicine, has a five academic year-five calendar year (5-5) program.

The source of support for each school is also listed in Table 2, according to one of the three following classifications: public, private, and private-state related. Of the 60 dental schools in the United States, thirty-five dental schools are classified as public, 14 as private and 11 as private-state related.

TABLE 3 reports the admission policies for transfer students and foreign dental graduates in dental schools in the United States and Canada. Twenty-five percent of the dental schools in the United States will not allow transfer students to enter their programs at any level other than first-year standing. Fifty-seven percent (34) of the dental schools in the United States will allow these students to enter with special standing. There are 33 (55%) dental schools which will allow these students to enter with second year standing. Twenty-six schools will allow transfer students to begin with third year standing while only 8 dental schools will allow these students to enter with fourth year standing.

For foreign dental graduates, forty-two percent (25) of the dental schools in the United States will allow these students to enter with special standing, and thirty-eight percent (23) with second year standing. Twenty-seven percent (16) of the schools will allow foreign dental graduates to begin with third year standing, whereas only three percent (2) will allow these graduates to enter with fourth year standing.

ENROLLMENT

TABLE 4 illustrates the change in the level of predental education of first-year dental students between 1975 and 1984. Ten years ago, 75% of incoming dental students had earned a baccalaureate degree; today 72% of first-year dental students have attained a baccalaureate prior to enrollment. Recently however, the gap between those who have less than three years of predental education and those with a baccalaureate has narrowed slightly; in 1979 while 79% had baccalaureate degrees, 9% had three years or less of predental education; in 1984 72% have baccalaureates, and 12% have no more than three years predental education.

TABLE 5 reports the level of education achieved by dental students prior to enrollment in dental school. Of the 5,047 first-year dental students enrolled in the United States dental schools for 1984-1985, 44 had completed two years of predental education; 558 had three years of predental education; and 607 had completed four years without receiving a bachelor's degree. Of the remaining 3,838 students, 3,648 entered with a bachelor's degree and 147 had a master's or Ph.D. degree.

A comparison of the 1983-84 and 1984-85 first-year classes shows that the percentage of students accepted with two years of predental education has remained constant at 0.9%. The percentage of students with an advanced degree has increased during the same period from 3.5% in 1983-84 to 3.8% in 1984-85. During the 1984-85 year, 11.1% (558 students) had three years of predental education compared with 11.2% (589 students) last year; 12.0% (607 students) had four years without a degree, compared with 8.5% (446 students) last year; and the percentage of those with a baccalaureate degree decreased slightly to 72.3% (3,648) from 75.9% (3,981).

TABLE 6 is a graph showing the graduates, first-year enrollment and total enrollment in U. S. dental schools every year from 1975 to 1984. Total enrollment in dental schools had increased steadily each year up to 1981-82 with the greatest increase occurring between 1974-75 and 1975-76, when enrollment went up by 3.1% and the number of dental schools rose from 56 to 58. This year, for the fourth time, total enrollment in dental school has dropped, from 21,428 in 1983-84 to 20,588 in 1984-85, and first-year enrollment is down again for the sixth year. For the last two years, first-year enrollments are less than the numbers of graduates.

TABLE 7 shows the enrollment distribution of the predoctoral dental students classified by school, class and sex. The 1984 first-year class in U.S. dental schools of 5,047 students represents a 4.3% decrease from last year's enrollment of 5,274 and a 19.9% decrease from the first-year enrollment in 1978 — the last year the number of first-year students increased.

Due to differences in reporting methods, 1983-84 and 1984-85 second-year, third-year, and fourth-year enrollments are not readily comparable.

An analysis of the enrollment information on women dental students indicates that the number continues to rise gradually, with the percentage of increase this year being 3.5%-compared to the percentage of increase last year of 6.0%.

Figure 1
ENROLLMENT OF WOMEN, 1983-84 and 1984-85

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	Total
1983-84	1,313	1,164	1,160	1,089	4,733
1984-85	1,369	1,261	1,105	1,162	4,899
Change	4.3%	8.3%	—4.7%	6.7%	3.5%

Figure 1 compares the enrollment of the women dental students for the academic years of 1983-84 and 1984-85 broken down by class.

Figure 2
ENROLLMENT OF WOMEN COMPARED WITH TOTAL ENROLLMENT, 1984-85

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	Total
Total	5,047	5,007	4,999	5,526	20,588
Women	1,369	1,261	1,105	1,162	4,899
% of Enrollment	27.1%	25.2%	22.1%	21.0%	23.8%

Figure 2 compares the number of women enrolled with the total number of students enrolled for 1984-85. The number of first-year women enrolled in 1984-85 increased from that of 1983-84, from 24.9% in 1983 to 27.1% in 1984. Comparison of figures for the 1983-84 academic year with those for 1984-85 shows that the percentage of women enrolled in dental schools in the United States has increased by 1.7% since last year, from 22.1% to 23.8% of total enrollment.

TABLES 8 and **9** show the geographic distribution of dental students in the United States and Canada. Table 8 indicates the distribution of the first-year students, and Table 9 shows the distribution of all predoctoral students regarding residency by state.

TABLE 10 shows the first-year, minority enrollment in dental schools in the United States for 1984-85. The percentage of Black, first-year students has increased from 5.3% (276 students) in 1983-84 to 6.0% (299 students) in 1984-85. The percentage of Hispanic students also has increased from 3.3% (172 students) to 5.2% (264 students). The percentage of American Indian students has remained constant at 0.3% (approximately 18 students) while the percentage of Asian students has increased from 7.8% (406 students) in 1983 to 9.2% (465 students) in 1984.

TABLE 11 presents the first-year enrollment in dental schools in the United States from 1975 to 1984. The peak first-year enrollment of 6,301 was reached in 1978. There has been an average decrease in enrollment of 3.7% per year since then. The average decrease in enrollment in first-year students for the last two years was 4.1% compared to an average decrease in enrollment of 2.4% for the years 1979 to 1981.

GRADUATES

TABLE 12 reports the number of dental school graduates by ethnic classification and sex during 1984. There were 5,337 graduates from United States dental schools, a decrease of 7.3% from last year's total of 5,756 graduates.

STUDENT EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

TABLE 13 lists the first-year tuition costs, general fees and other educational expenses paid by dental students in support of their education. The "other" educational expenses, broken down by class year, include instruments, supplies, textbooks, and all other fixed fees, exclusive of tuition, living and health service costs. The average first-year tuition costs incurred by state residents in all dental schools in the United States amounted to $6,703; the average general fee costs for these schools is $267, making the average total tuition and general fees for 1984-85 first-year students $6,970. This is a 10.3% increase from last year's average. The out-of-state residents paid an average tuition of $8,954. Adding the average general fees of $267, the total tuition plus fees costs are $9,221, an increase of 6.6% over last year.

TABLES 14 reports the amount of financial assistance awarded in 1983-84 by dental schools in the United States.

DENTAL SCHOOL PROGRAMS

TABLE 15 indicates the type of faculty giving basic sciences instruction at each dental school in the United States and Canada. At 18 schools in the United States, basic sciences are taught by the dental school faculty alone; in 10 schools this instruction is given by medical school faculty only. Thirty schools provide instruction through shared resources of medical and dental faculties, and the remaining two schools, Louisiana State University and Virginia Commonwealth University, have an independent basic sciences division within the university.

TABLE 16 reports the number of patient visits and the number of patients screened at dental schools in the United States and Canada. For dental schools in the United States, the mean number of patient visits at both on-campus clinics and extramural facilities is 78,498 while the mean reported number of patients screened is 6,381.

TABLE 17 lists the accredited advanced dental education programs available at each dental school. There are 312 accredited advanced education programs sponsored by 57 dental schools in the United States: 37 endodontics programs, 22 oral pathology programs, 44 programs in oral and maxillofacial surgery, 50 in orthodontics, 40 pedodontics and 43 periodontics programs, 37 prosthodontics programs, 6 programs in dental public health, 29 accredited general practice residency programs, 4 general dentistry programs and 2 combined specialty programs.

FACULTY POSITIONS

TABLES 18 and **19** provide information on faculty positions according to dental school and teaching discipline. This information was collected through the American Association of Dental School's Survey of Dental Educators: 1984-85. The information contained in Tables 18 and 19 was compiled from data provided by the American Association of Dental Schools.

The biomedical departments in all of the dental schools in the United States reported a total of 1,870 full-time and 476 part-time faculty members. A total of 3,721 full-time and 6,982 part-time faculty members currently teach in dental school clinical departments. A full-time equivalent is defined as a faculty member who is present for teaching, administrative and research responsibilities on a full-time basis, as determined by the dental school. In reporting part-time faculty members, each school listed positions in terms of their full-time equivalence (FTE); for instance, two half-time instructors would be equivalent to one full-time instructor: the FTE of each would be 0.5, and their combined FTE would therefore be 1.0 (one full-time instructor). FTE for the 476 part-time positions in the biomedical departments was computed to represent 85.6 faculty positions (Table 19), and the clinical departments indicate an FTE of 1,492.9 for the reported 6,982 part-time faculty positions (Tables 18, 19).

TABLE 1

Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1984-85

FULLY OPERATIONAL PROGRAMS

ALABAMA
School of Dentistry
University of Alabama
1919 Seventh Ave., S.
Birmingham, AL 35294
Dean: Dr. Leonard H. Robinson

CALIFORNIA
School of Dentistry
University of the Pacific
2155 Webster Street
San Francisco, CA 94115
Dean: Dr. Arthur Dugoni

School of Dentistry
University of California, SF
Third and Parnassus Avenues
San Francisco, CA 94143
Dean: Dr. John C. Greene

School of Dentistry
University of California, LA
Center for Health Sciences
Los Angeles, CA 90024
Dean: Dr. James R. Hooley

School of Dentistry, Rm 203
University of Southern California
University Park - MC 0641
Los Angeles, CA 90089-0641
Dean: Dr. William H. Crawford, Jr.

School of Dentistry
Loma Linda University
Loma Linda, CA 92350
Dean: Dr. Judson Klooster

COLORADO
School of Dentistry
University of Colorado Med. Ctr.
4200 East Ninth Avenue
Denver, CO 80262
Dean: Dr. Lawrence H. Meskin

CONNECTICUT
School of Dental Medicine
The University of Connecticut
263 Farmington Avenue
Farmington, CT 06032
Dean: Dr. James E. Kennedy

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
School of Dentistry
Georgetown University
3900 Reservoir Road, N.W.
Washington, DC 20007
Dean: Dr. Stanley P. Hazen

College of Dentistry
Howard University
600 "W" Street, N.W.
Washington, DC 20059
Dean: Dr. Jeanne C. Sinkford

FLORIDA
College of Dentistry
University of Florida
Box J-405, JHMHC
Gainesville, FL 32610
Dean: Dr. Donald Legler

GEORGIA
School of Dentistry
Emory University
1462 Clifton Road, N.E.
Atlanta, GA 30322
Dean: Dr. Michael E. Fritz

School of Dentistry
Medical College of Georgia
1120 Fifteenth Street
Augusta, GA 30912
Dean: Dr. Judson C. Hickey

ILLINOIS
School of Dentistry
Loyola University of Chicago
2160 South First Avenue
Maywood, IL 60153
Dean: Dr. Aidan P. Stephens

Dental School Northwestern University
240 East Huron Street
Chicago, IL 60611
Dean: Dr. Norman H. Olsen

School of Dental Medicine
Southern Illinois University
2800 College Avenue
Alton, IL 62002
Dean: Dr. Herbert C. Butts

College of Dentistry
University of Illinois
801 South Paulina Street
Chicago, IL 60612
Dean: Dr. Seymour H. Yale

INDIANA
School of Dentistry
Indiana University
1121 West Michigan Street
Indianapolis, IN 46202
Dean: Dr. Ralph E. McDonald

IOWA
College of Dentistry
The University of Iowa
Dental Building
Iowa City, IA 52242
Dean: Dr. James H. McLeran

KENTUCKY
College of Dentistry
University of Kentucky
800 Rose Street
Lexington, KY 40536
Dean: Dr. Merrill W. Packer

School of Dentistry
University of Louisville
Health Sciences Center
Louisville, KY 40292
Acting Dean: Dr. Edward Gernert

LOUISIANA
School of Dentistry
Louisiana State University
1100 Florida Avenue, Bldg. 101
New Orleans, LA 70119
Dean: Dr. Jack H. Rayson

MARYLAND
Baltimore College of Dental Surgery
University of Maryland
666 W. Baltimore Street
Baltimore, MD 21201
Dean: Dr. Errol L. Reese

MASSACHUSETTS
School of Dental Medicine
Harvard University
188 Longwood Avenue
Boston, MA 02115
Dean: Dr. Paul Goldhaber

School of Graduate Dentistry
Boston University
100 East Newton Street
Boston, MA 02118
Dean: Dr. Spencer N. Frankl

School of Dental Medicine
Tufts University
One Kneeland Street
Boston, MA 02111
Dean: Dr. Erling Johansen

MICHIGAN
School of Dentistry
University of Detroit
2985 East Jefferson Avenue
Detroit, MI 48207
Dean: Dr. Charles J. King

School of Dentistry
The University of Michigan
1234 Dental Building
Ann Arbor, MI 48109
Dean: Dr. Richard L. Christiansen

MINNESOTA
School of Dentistry
University of Minnesota
515 Delaware Street, S.E.
Minneapolis, MN 55455
Dean: Dr. Richard C. Oliver

MISSISSIPPI
School of Dentistry
University of Mississippi
2500 North State Street
Jackson, MS 39216
Dean: Dr. Wallace V. Mann, Jr.

MISSOURI
School of Dentistry
University of Missouri
650 East 25th Street
Kansas City, MO 64108
Dean: Dr. Russell W. Sumnicht

School of Dental Medicine
Washington University
4559 Scott Avenue
St. Louis, MO 63110
Dean: Dr. George D. Selfridge

NEBRASKA
Boyne School of Dental Science
Creighton University
2500 California Street
Omaha, NB 68178
Dean: Dr. Gerald C. Brundo

College of Dentistry
University of Nebraska Medical Center
40th. and Holdrege Streets
Lincoln, NB 68583
Dean: Dr. Henry M. Cherrick

NEW JERSEY
School of Dentistry
Fairleigh Dickinson University
110 Fuller Place
Hackensack, NJ 07601
Dean: Dr. Ralph S. Kaslick

New Jersey Dental School
University of Medicine and Dentistry
100 Bergen Street
Newark, NJ 07103
Dean: Dr. Frank M. Lapeyrolerie

NEW YORK
School of Dental and Oral Surgery
Columbia University
630 West 168th Street
New York, NY 10032
Dean: Dr. Allan J. Formicola

College of Dentistry
New York University
421 First Avenue
New York, NY 10010
Acting Dean: Dr. Edward G. Kaufman

School of Dental Medicine
State University of New York
Health Science Center
Stony Brook, NY 11794
Dean: Dr. Philias Garant

School of Dentistry
State University of New York
3196 Farber Hall - 3435 Main Street
Buffalo, NY 14214
Dean: Dr. William M. Feagans

NORTH CAROLINA
School of Dentistry
The University of North Carolina
104 Brauer Hall (211H)
Chapel Hill, NC 27514
Dean: Dr. Ben D. Barker

OHIO
College of Dentistry
The Ohio State University
305 W. 12th Avenue
Columbus, OH 43210
Dean: Dr. William R. Wallace

School of Dentistry
Case Western Reserve University
2123 Abington Road
Cleveland, OH 44106
Acting Dean: Dr. Donald H. Enlow

OKLAHOMA
College of Dentistry
University of Oklahoma
Health Sciences Center
P.O. Box 26901
Oklahoma City, OK 73190
Dean: Dr. William E. Brown

School of Dentistry
Oral Roberts University
7777 S. Lewis Avenue
Tulsa, OK 74171
Dean: Dr. Robert G. Hansen

OREGON
School of Dentistry
Oregon Health Sciences University
611 S.W. Campus Drive
Portland, OR 97201
Dean: Dr. Louis G. Terkla

PENNSYLVANIA
School of Dentistry
Temple University
3223 N. Broad Street
Philadelphia, PA 19140
Dean: Dr. Dale F. Roeck

School of Dental Medicine
University of Pennsylvania
4001 West Spruce Street
Philadelphia, PA 19104
Dean: Dr. Jan Lindhe

School of Dental Medicine
University of Pittsburgh
3501 Terrace Street - Salk Hall
Pittsburgh, PA 15261
Dean: Dr. James W. Smudski

SOUTH CAROLINA
College of Dental Medicine
Medical University of South Carolina
171 Ashley Avenue
Charleston, SC 29425
Dean: Dr. Arthur L. Haisten

TENNESSEE
School of Dentistry
Meharry Medical College
1005 18th Avenue, N.
Nashville, TN 37208
Dean: Dr. Reuben C. Warren

College of Dentistry
University of Tennessee
875 Union Avenue
Memphis, TN 38163
Dean: Dr. William F. Slagle

TEXAS
Baylor College of Dentistry
3302 Gaston Avenue
Dallas, TX 75246
Dean: Dr. Richard E. Bradley

Health Sci. Ctr.-Dental Branch
The University of Texas
6516 John Freeman Avenue
Houston, TX 77225
Dean: Dr. Don L. Allen

Dental School at San Antonio
The University of Texas
7703 Floyd Curl Drive
San Antonio, TX 78229
Dean: Dr. Dominick P. Depaola

VIRGINIA
School of Dentistry
Virginia Commonwealth University
Box 566 - MCV Station
Richmond, VA 23298
Acting Dean: Dr. James Revere, Jr.

WASHINGTON
School of Dentistry
University of Washington
1959 NE Pacific, Mailstop SC-62
Seattle, WA 98195
Dean: Dr. Karl-Åke Omnell

WEST VIRGINIA
School of Dentistry
West Virginia University
The Medical Center
Morgantown, WV 26506
Dean: W. Robert Biddington

WISCONSIN
School of Dentistry
Marquette University
604 North 16th Street
Milwaukee, WI 53233
Dean: Dr. John F. Goggins

PUERTO RICO
School of Dentistry
University of Puerto Rico
G.P.O. Box 5067
San Juan, PR 00936
Dean: Dr. Bienvenido Pérez

CANADIAN PROGRAMS

ALBERTA
Faculty of Dentistry
University of Alberta
3032 Dental-Pharmacy Centre
Edmonton, Alberta T6G-2N8
Dean: Dr. G. W. Thompson

BRITISH COLUMBIA
Faculty of Dentistry
University of British Columbia
2199 Westbrook Mall
Vancouver, B. British Columbia V6T-1W5
Acting Dean: Dr. G. S. Beagrie

MANITOBA
Faculty of Dentistry
University of Manitoba
780 Bannatyne Avenue
Winnepeg, Manitoba R3E-0W3
Dean: Dr. A. Schwartz

NOVA SCOTIA
Faculty of Dentistry
Dalhousie University
5981 University Avenue
Halifax, Nova Scotia B3H-3J5
Dean: Dr. Ian C. Bennett

ONTARIO
Faculty of Dentistry
University of Toronto
124 Edward Street
Toronto, Ontario M5G-1G6
Dean: Dr. R. Ten Cate

Faculty of Dentistry
University of Western Ontario
1151 Richmont Street, North
London, Ontario N6A-3K7
Dean: Dr. Ralph I. Brooke

QUEBEC
Faculty of Dentistry
McGill University
3640 University Street, Box 6070
Montréal, Québec H3A-2B2
Dean: Dr. Kenneth Bentley

Faculté de Médecine Dentaire
Université de Montreal
Box 6128
Montréal, Québec H3C-3T9
Dean: Dr. Alain Vaillancourt

Ecole de Médecine Dentaire
Université Laval
Sainte Foy
Québec, Québec G1K-7P4
Dean: Dr. Marcel Proulx

SASKATCHEWAN
College of Dentistry
University of Saskatchewan
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan S7N-0W0
Dean: Dr. E. R. Ambrose

TABLE 2

Description of Academic Programs in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1984-85

Dental School	Type of Term	Length of Term (wks.)	Length of Academic Year (wks.)	Total Length of Program (wks.)	Type of Program +	Type of Institutional Support
University of Alabama	Quarter	12	34-40	151	4-4	Public
University of the Pacific	Quarter	11	44	132	4-3	Private
University of California, San Francisco	Quarter	11	33-39	144	4-4	Public
University of California, Los Angeles	Quarter	11	34-42	152	4-4	Public
University of Southern California	Trimester	15	30-45	165	4-4@	Private
Loma Linda University	Quarter	11	33-41	156	4-4	Private
University of Colorado	Semester	19	36-46	174	4-4	Public
University of Connecticut	Other	40	40-44	165	4-4	Public
Georgetown University	Semester	16	32-44	152	4-4	Private
Howard University	Semester	16	32-42	158	4-4	Private
University of Florida	Semester	15	36-45	171	4-4	Public
Emory University	Semester	16	32-42	148	4-4	Private
Medical College of Georgia	Quarter	12	33-44	157	4-4	Public
Loyola University	Quarter	11	33	132	4-4	Private-State Related
Northwestern University	Quarter	11	32-42	158	4-4	Private-State Related
Southern Illinois University	Semester	19	38-42	160	4-4	Public
University of Illinois	Quarter	12	36	144	4-4	Public
Indiana University	Semester	16	32-42	158	4-4	Public
University of Iowa	Semester	16	36-38	150	4-4	Public
University of Kentucky	Semester	18	37-44	158	4-4	Public
University of Louisville	Semester	18	36-47	166	4-4	Public
Louisiana State University	Other	42	39-42	165	4-4	Public
University of Maryland	Semester	16	36-45	156	4-4	Public
Harvard University	Semester	16	37-45	217	5-5	Private
Boston University	Semester	16	33-45	155	4-4	Private
Tufts University	Trimester	15	30-45	157	4-4	Private
University of Detroit	Semester	17	34-44	156	4-4	Private-State Related
University of Michigan	Semester	16	32-44	140	4-4	Public
University of Minnesota	Quarter	11	36-42	150	4-4	Public
University of Mississippi	Quarter	12	36-45	156	4-4	Public
University of Missouri, Kansas City	Trimester	15	30-45	165	4-4	Public
Washington University, St. Louis	Semester	19	34-43	158	4-4	Private
Creighton University	Semester	18	32-44	152	4-4	Private
University of Nebraska	Semester	16	34-42	156	4-4	Public
Fairleigh Dickinson University	Semester	17	34	136	4-4	Private-State Related
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	Semester	17	34-42	144	4-4	Public
Columbia University	Other	14	32-41	152	4-4	Private-State Related
New York University	Other	34	34-42	152	4-4	Private-State Related
State University of New York, Stony Brook	Semester	20	38-40	158	4-4	Public
State University of New York, Buffalo	Semester	18	34-37	141	4-4	Public
University of North Carolina	Semester	15	30-38	141	4-4	Public
Ohio State University	Quarter	11	33-44	154	4-4	Public
Case Western Reserve University	Semester	16	32-40	144	4-4	Private-State Related
University of Oklahoma	Semester	18	36-44	152	4-4	Public
Oral Roberts University	Semester	16	32-40	148	4-4	Private
Oregon Health Sciences University	Quarter	12	34-35	139	4-4	Public
Temple University	Semester	16	32-45	154	4-4	Private-State Related
University of Pennsylvania	Semester	18	31-44	159	4-4	Private
University of Pittsburgh	Semester	15	40-47	175	4-4	Private-State Related
Medical University of South Carolina	Semester	15	33-43	159	4-4	Public
Meharry Medical College	Semester	18	37-41	153	4-4	Private
University of Tennessee	Trimester	12	37-45	163	4-4	Public
Baylor College of Dentistry	Quarter	12	36-44	159	4-4	Private-State Related
University of Texas, Houston	Quarter	10	40	160	4-4	Public
University of Texas, San Antonio	Semester	19	38-39	155	4-4	Public
Virginia Commonwealth University	Semester	19	37-38	151	4-4	Public
University of Washington, Seattle	Quarter	11	33-43	142	4-4	Public
West Virginia University	Semester	16	32-40	152	4-4	Public
Marquette University	Semester	16	33-42	150	4-4	Private-State Related
University of Puerto Rico	Trimester	12	36-40	152	4-4	Public
University of Saskatchewan	Semester	10	26-32	146	Other	Public
University of Alberta	Semester	15	30	120	4-4	Public
University of British Columbia	Other	15	29-34	127	4-4	Public
University of Manitoba	Semester	17	34	136	4-4	Public
Dalhousie University	Semester	15	31-36	135	4-4	Private-State Related
University of Toronto	Other	15	26-34	118	4-4	Public
University of Western Ontario	Quarter	8	32-34	130	4-4	Public
McGill University	Other	N/AV	32-38	139	4-4	Private-State Related
Université de Montréal	Trimester	15	30	120	4-4	Public
University of Laval	Trimester	15	30-35	135	4-4	Public

\+ 4-4 4 Academic Years—4 Calendar Years
4-3 4 Academic Years—3 Calendar Years
5-5 5 Academic Years—5 Calendar Years
@ USC has a short (30 weeks) senior year.
N/AV - Not Available

TABLE 3

Level of Advanced Standing at which Transfer Students and Foreign Dental Graduates are Admitted to Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1984-85

Dental School	LEVEL AT WHICH TRANSFER STUDENTS ARE ADMITTED				LEVEL AT WHICH FOREIGN DENTAL GRADUATES ARE ADMITTED			
	Special	2nd. Year	3rd. Year	4th. Year	Special	2nd. Year	3rd. Year	4th. Year
University of Alabama	No	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
University of the Pacific	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of California, San Francisco	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of California, Los Angeles	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of Southern California	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Loma Linda University	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
University of Colorado	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of Connecticut	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No
Georgetown University	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
Howard University	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of Florida	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Emory University	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
Medical College of Georgia	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Loyola University	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Northwestern University	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Southern Illinois University	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of Illinois	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Indiana University	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
University of Iowa	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of Kentucky	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of Louisville	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Louisiana State University	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of Maryland	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Harvard University	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Boston University	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
Tufts University	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No
University of Detroit	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No
University of Michigan	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of Minnesota	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
University of Mississippi	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
University of Missouri, Kansas City	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Washington University, St. Louis	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
Creighton University	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
University of Nebraska	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Fairleigh Dickinson University	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Columbia University	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
New York University	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
State University of New York, Stony Brook	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
State University of New York, Buffalo	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
University of North Carolina	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Ohio State University	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Case Western Reserve University	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
University of Oklahoma	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Oral Roberts University	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Oregon Health Sciences University	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Temple University	No	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
University of Pennsylvania	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
University of Pittsburgh	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	No
Medical University of South Carolina	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Meharry Medical College	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
University of Tennessee	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Baylor College of Dentistry	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
University of Texas, Houston	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
University of Texas, San Antonio	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
Virginia Commonwealth University	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
University of Washington, Seattle	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
West Virginia University	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Marquette University	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
University of Puerto Rico	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
University of Saskatchewan	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
University of Alberta	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of British Columbia	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No
University of Manitoba	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
Dalhousie University	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
University of Toronto	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of Western Ontario	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
McGill University	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
Université de Montréal	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of Laval	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No

TABLE 4

Level of Predental Education of First-Year Students in Dental Schools in the United States, 1975-84

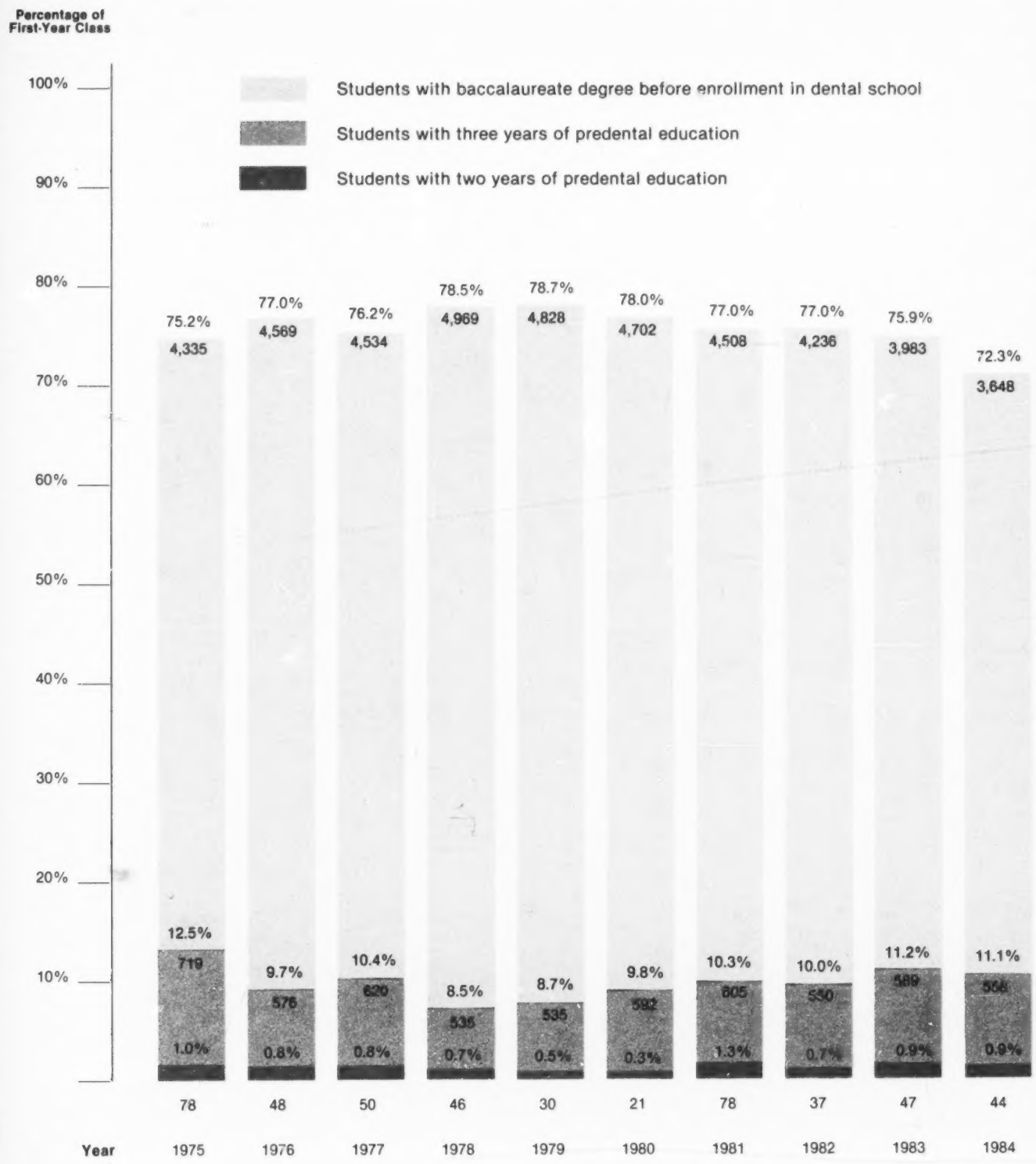

TABLE 5

Level of Predental Education of First-Year* Dental Students Enrolled in the United States and Canada, 1984-85

Dental School	Predental Education Required for Admission (Years)	Level of Predental Education of First-Year Dental Students						
		2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Baccalaureate Degree	Master's Degree	PH.D.	Other Degrees
University of Alabama	3	0	7	5	40	3	1	0
University of the Pacific	3	0	18	13	108	2	0	0
University of California, San Francisco	3	0	0	9	87	0	0	0
University of California, Los Angeles	3	0	9	13	73	4	0	0
University of Southern California	2	0	0	49	77	0	0	0
Loma Linda University	2	1	16	3	50	2	0	1
University of Colorado	3	0	0	4	23	0	0	0
University of Connecticut	3	0	0	0	39	2	0	0
Georgetown University	2	2	6	21	110	6	0	2
Howard University	3	0	5	16	72	1	0	0
University of Florida	2	3	12	2	57	2	0	0
Emory University	3	0	4	5	73	4	0	4
Medical College of Georgia	2	0	6	2	36	2	0	5
Loyola University	3	2	10	22	87	1	0	0
Northwestern University	2	1	21	15	66	5	0	1
Southern Illinois University	2	0	10	5	33	1	1	0
University of Illinois	3	4	2	98	27	2	0	0
Indiana University	3	0	9	22	83	3	0	0
University of Iowa	3	0	10	13	53	0	0	0
University of Kentucky	2	4	9	3	29	1	0	0
University of Louisville	3	0	6	24	28	1	0	1
Louisiana State University	4	0	6	4	51	0	0	0
University of Maryland	3	0	9	1	98	5	0	0
Harvard University	3	0	2	0	23	2	0	0
Boston University	4	1	2	0	58	3	0	0
Tufts University	3	0	4	0	126	1	0	0
University of Detroit	2	1	9	10	41	1	0	1
University of Michigan	2	4	28	14	70	5	0	0
University of Minnesota	3	0	18	14	66	1	0	5
University of Mississippi	3	0	2	7	20	2	1	0
University of Missouri, Kansas City	2	4	23	0	89	3	0	0
Washington University, St. Louis	2	4	2	6	49	1	0	0
Creighton University	2	0	17	14	47	0	0	4
University of Nebraska	3	0	18	9	28	1	0	0
Fairleigh Dickinson University	2	1	17	4	74	1	0	0
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	2	0	4	2	77	2	0	0
Columbia University	3	0	3	0	54	5	0	0
New York University	3	0	19	0	121	7	1	0
State University of New York, Stony Brook	4	0	0	0	28	0	0	0
State University of New York, Buffalo	3	0	4	0	77	4	0	0
University of North Carolina	3	0	5	5	63	4	0	0
Ohio State University	2	0	16	4	105	4	0	0
Case Western Reserve University	2	3	10	1	65	10	0	0
University of Oklahoma	2	0	14	1	42	4	1	0
Oral Roberts University	3	0	2	2	16	0	0	0
Oregon Health Sciences University	2	0	5	23	37	0	0	0
Temple University	2	0	12	15	104	1	0	1
University of Pennsylvania	3	1	5	0	76	2	0	4
University of Pittsburgh	3	0	16	1	79	0	0	0
Medical University of South Carolina	3	0	2	3	40	2	0	1
Meharry Medical College	3	0	2	3	42	4	0	0
University of Tennessee	3	0	3	18	63	4	0	2
Baylor College of Dentistry	3	0	1	0	101	7	1	11
University of Texas, Houston	2	2	15	26	64	0	2	0
University of Texas, San Antonio	4	3	11	28	60	5	1	0
Virginia Commonwealth University	3	0	4	0	89	0	1	0
University of Washington, Seattle	3	0	7	4	38	2	0	0
West Virginia University	3	0	10	2	26	1	0	0
Marquette University	3	0	55	26	61	1	0	0
University of Puerto Rico	3	3	16	16	29	0	0	0
Total, United States		44	558	607	3,648	137	10	43
Percent		0.9%	11.1%	12.0%	72.3%	2.7%	0.2%	0.9%
University of Saskatchewan	4	5	2	0	0	0	0	14
University of Alberta	2	17	18	6	10	0	0	1
University of British Columbia	3	0	12	0	22	0	0	6
University of Manitoba	2	19	4	0	5	0	0	2
Dalhousie University	2	1	6	0	29	5	0	0
University of Toronto	4	20	19	36	24	4	0	1
University of Western Ontario	3	0	27	0	13	0	0	0
McGill University	2	4	9	2	24	1	0	0
Université de Montréal	2	51	19	3	12	0	0	0
University of Laval	2	5	4	16	8	0	0	6
Total, Canada		122	120	63	147	10	0	30
Percent		24.8%	24.4%	12.8%	29.9%	2.0%	0.0%	6.1%

* Some schools did not report first-year repeaters.

TABLE 6

United States Dental School Graduates, First-Year and Total Enrollment, 1975-84

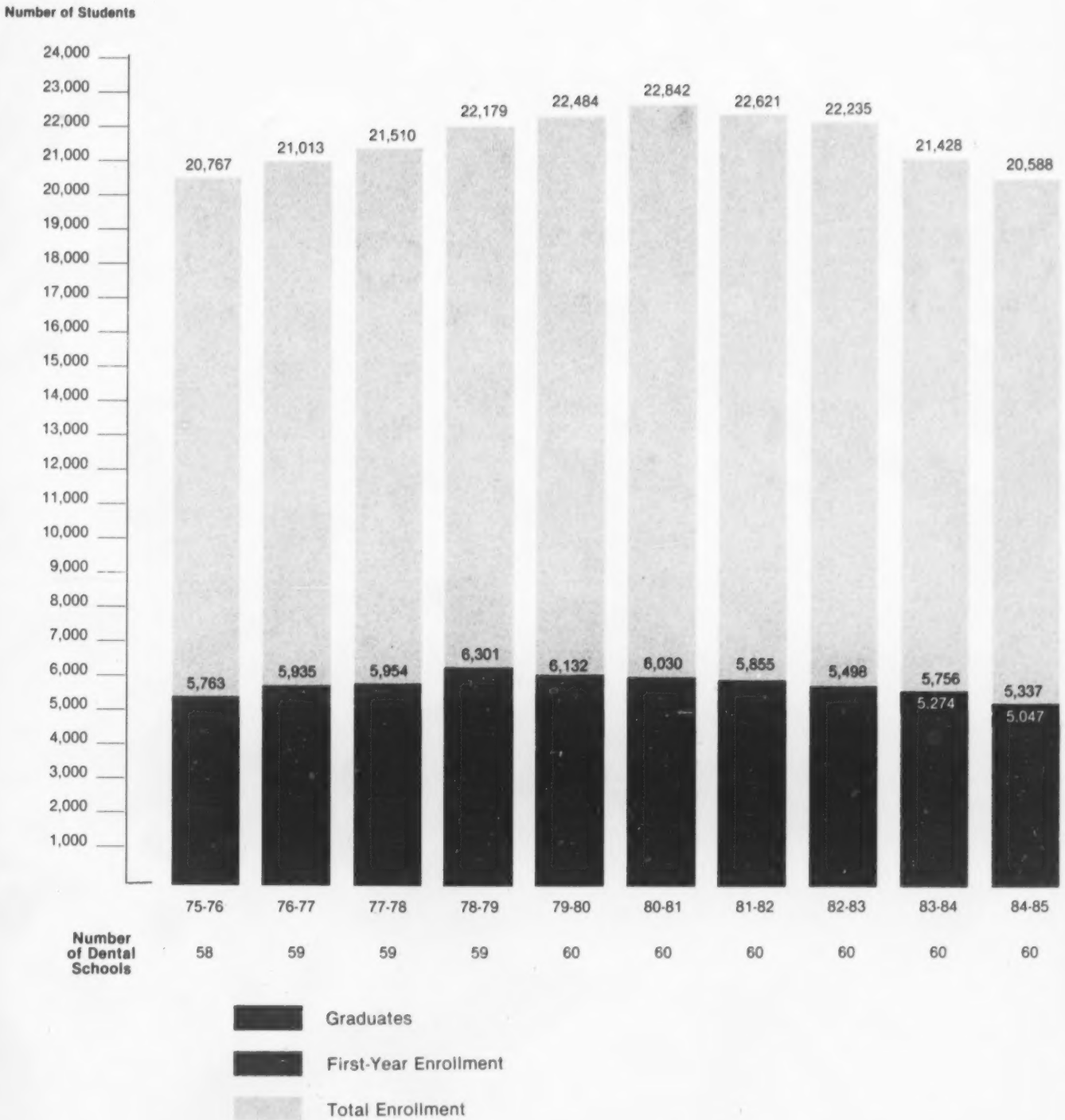

TABLE 7

Predoctoral Enrollment in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1984-85

Dental School	PREDOCTORAL STUDENTS										
	1st Year		2nd Year		3rd Year		4th Year		Combined		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Total
University of Alabama	40	16	33	16	39	10	43	8	155	50	205
University of the Pacific	111	30	99	34	0	0	114	21	324	85	409
University of California, San Francisco	64	33	61	33	72	23	73	33	270	122	392
University of California, Los Angeles	79	20	69	22	61	21	71	29	280	92	372
University of Southern California	96	30	100	29	120	27	113	20	429	106	535
Loma Linda University	56	17	66	16	78	14	73	16	273	63	336
University of Colorado	16	11	23	9	20	7	17	10	76	37	113
University of Connecticut	26	15	30	10	29	14	24	14	109	53	162
Georgetown University	105	42	109	43	123	28	136	21	473	134	607
Howard University	64	30	51	34	63	28	59	32	237	124	361
University of Florida	54	22	56	19	70	10	59	18	239	69	308
Emory University	66	24	62	18	72	14	65	20	265	76	341
Medical College of Georgia	38	13	44	10	38	8	44	10	164	41	205
Loyola University	88	33	92	42	105	37	110	31	395	143	538
Northwestern University	75	34	84	18	85	20	99	24	343	96	439
Southern Illinois University	34	16	40	8	36	10	35	12	145	46	191
University of Illinois	99	34	99	28	93	31	100	24	391	117	508
Indiana University	79	37	78	28	86	16	85	24	328	105	433
University of Iowa	57	19	50	16	56	23	60	22	223	80	303
University of Kentucky	31	15	31	11	24	17	37	12	123	55	178
University of Louisville	50	10	35	20	46	17	61	15	192	62	254
Louisiana State University	50	11	43	10	55	13	70	15	218	49	267
University of Maryland	67	46	78	32	82	36	76	24	303	140	443
Harvard University *	20	7	8	8	10	10	12	4	57	31	88
Boston University	41	23	51	12	49	20	38	17	179	72	251
Tufts University	87	44	116	36	111	33	118	30	432	143	575
University of Detroit	48	15	58	17	53	14	76	7	235	53	288
University of Michigan	81	40	86	34	96	36	109	37	372	149	521
University of Minnesota	70	37	70	31	95	26	129	24	364	118	482
University of Mississippi	26	6	19	15	31	6	40	3	116	32	148
University of Missouri, Kansas City	89	30	93	23	101	13	135	19	418	85	503
Washington University, St. Louis	46	16	55	13	62	16	65	16	228	61	289
Creighton University	73	9	69	11	64	9	59	10	265	39	304
University of Nebraska	45	11	42	14	45	6	51	11	183	42	225
Fairleigh Dickinson University	71	26	50	26	49	21	64	17	234	90	324
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	60	25	56	26	67	29	60	17	243	97	340
Columbia University	43	19	38	22	46	10	39	21	166	72	238
New York University	107	41	104	26	102	25	136	35	449	127	576
State University of New York, Stony Brook	11	16	10	14	15	11	18	7	54	48	102
State University of New York, Buffalo	68	17	78	17	69	13	74	14	289	61	350
University of North Carolina	60	17	52	23	61	14	60	17	233	71	304
Ohio State University	102	27	124	27	126	26	128	19	480	99	579
Case Western Reserve University	67	22	72	22	75	28	80	23	294	95	389
University of Oklahoma	52	10	56	14	61	12	47	9	216	45	261
Oral Roberts University	17	3	15	0	16	3	28	2	76	8	84
Oregon Health Sciences University	49	15	44	17	49	13	59	14	201	59	260
Temple University	102	31	105	27	107	20	106	31	420	109	529
University of Pennsylvania	66	22	72	29	83	32	121	43	342	126	468
University of Pittsburgh	75	21	71	24	96	21	79	22	321	88	409
Medical University of South Carolina	38	10	39	8	42	10	45	7	164	35	199
Meharry Medical College	27	24	34	29	10	12	31	16	102	81	183
University of Tennessee	70	20	74	17	82	13	102	12	328	62	390
Baylor College of Dentistry	95	26	87	25	95	25	109	28	386	104	490
University of Texas, Houston	73	36	68	32	88	31	76	44	305	143	448
University of Texas, San Antonio	81	27	86	32	90	23	103	27	360	109	469
Virginia Commonwealth University	65	29	67	21	72	30	85	22	289	102	391
University of Washington, Seattle	33	18	44	9	41	8	57	20	175	55	230
West Virginia University	27	12	38	10	33	13	54	12	152	47	199
Marquette University	115	28	118	19	103	25	111	22	447	94	541
University of Puerto Rico	33	31	44	25	46	18	36	28	159	102	261
Median by Sex	64	22	60	21	64	17	68	19			
Total by Sex	3,678	1,369	3,746	1,261	3,894	1,105	4,364	1,162	15,689	4,899	20,588
Total, United States	5,047		5,007		4,999		5,526				
Number of Repeaters	118		120		103		123				
University of Saskatchewan	9	12	12	9	18	2	12	8	69	36	105
University of Alberta	44	8	37	10	38	9	37	7	156	34	190
University of British Columbia	28	12	29	11	23	12	27	12	107	47	154
University of Manitoba	22	8	24	8	22	5	17	5	85	26	111
Dalhousie University	24	17	30	9	30	8	26	6	110	40	150
University of Toronto	79	25	72	29	91	23	94	24	336	101	437
University of Western Ontario	29	11	42	12	44	10	47	9	162	42	204
McGill University	30	10	25	14	32	6	28	12	115	42	157
Université de Montréal	48	37	37	48	44	35	54	25	183	143	326
University of Laval	32	7	19	16	32	7	22	9	105	39	144
Median by Sex	30	12	30	12	32	9	28	9			
Total by Sex	345	147	327	164	374	117	364	117	1,428	550	1,978
Total, Canada	492		491		491		481				
Number of Repeaters	9		13		4		5				

* Harvard University and the University of Saskatchewan have fifth-year enrollments which are included in the combined totals.

TABLE 8

Distribution of First-Year Students in Dental Schools in the United States, 1984-85

Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	District of Columbia	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	State
53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Alabama**
—	—	4	1	119	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	California
—	—	—	—	91	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	1	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
—	—	6	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	55	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	**Colorado**
—	—	—	—	1	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	Connecticut
1	—	1	—	18	—	3	—	7	10	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	15	6	—	3	1	1	—	—	—	2	8	—	35	1	—	1	—	**District**
1	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	3	1	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	2	—	12	1	2	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	7	3	—	2	—	**of Columbia**
—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	**Florida**
3	—	1	—	8	—	1	—	—	19	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	1	**Georgia**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	1	—	9	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	83	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	5	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	**Illinois**
1	—	1	—	14	2	1	—	—	1	—	4	—	42	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	102	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	**Indiana**
—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	1	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Iowa
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Kentucky**
—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Louisiana
—	—	—	—	3	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	—	15	—	—	—	—	**Maryland**
—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	1	—	Massachusetts
—	—	—	—	8	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	15	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	6	—	18	1	—	—	1	
1	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	3	2	55	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	6	—	23	—	—	1	—	
—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Michigan**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	4	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	7	—	**Minnesota**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Mississippi**
—	—	1	7	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	Missouri
—	—	—	—	17	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	18	—	2	2	—	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	
—	—	1	—	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	2	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	**Nebraska**
—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	26	—	—	—	—	**New Jersey**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	13	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	48	—	—	1	—	**New York**
—	—	—	—	6	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	119	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	81	—	—	—	—	
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3	54	—	3	—	North Carolina
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	116	—	**Ohio**
—	—	—	—	7	1	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	6	1	—	43	—	
—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	Oklahoma
—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	
—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Oregon**
1	—	—	—	6	—	—	1	1	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	Pennsylvania
—	—	—	—	2	—	3	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	30	1	—	1	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	1	—	
—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	**South Carolina**
2	—	—	1	5	—	—	—	—	3	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	1	4	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	—	Tennessee
—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1	—	4	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	**Texas**
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	
—	—	—	—	6	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	Virginia
—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Washington**
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	West Virginia
1	—	1	—	10	1	—	—	—	8	—	3	—	13	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	10	5	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	3	—	1	1	—	**Wisconsin**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Puerto Rico
67	3	31	50	643	42	51	7	18	155	89	40	8	342	129	67	45	99	71	6	114	102	210	89	42	92	6	61	17	9	217	14	507	68	10	182	59	**Total**

TABLE 8 (Cont.)

Dental School	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming	U.S. Possessions	Puerto Rico	Alberta	British Columbia	Manitoba	New Brunswick	Newfoundland	Nova Scotia	Ontario	Prince Edward Island	Quebec	Saskatchewan	Other Countries	Total
University of Alabama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
University of the Pacific	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	141
University of California, San Francisco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97
University of California, Los Angeles	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99
University of Southern California	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	126
Loma Linda University	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	73
University of Colorado	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
University of Connecticut	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	41
Georgetown University	—	10	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	9	1	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147
Howard University	—	5	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	94
University of Florida	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	76
Emory University	1	6	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	5	90
Medical College of Georgia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
Loyola University	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	121
Northwestern University	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	109
Southern Illinois University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
University of Illinois	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133
Indiana University	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116
University of Iowa	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	76
University of Kentucky	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
University of Louisville	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Louisiana State University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
University of Maryland	—	6	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	113
Harvard University	—	5	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	27
Boston University	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	64
Tufts University	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	131
University of Detroit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
University of Michigan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121
University of Minnesota	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107
University of Mississippi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
University of Missouri, Kansas City	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
Washington University, St. Louis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	62
Creighton University	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	12	—	1	2	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	82
University of Nebraska	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
Columbia University	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	62
New York University	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	148
State University of New York, Stony Brook	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
State University of New York, Buffalo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	85
University of North Carolina	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77
Ohio State University	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129
Case Western Reserve University	—	7	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	89
University of Oklahoma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
Oral Roberts University	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	20
Oregon Health Sciences University	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
Temple University	1	94	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	133
University of Pennsylvania	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	88
University of Pittsburgh	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	48
Meharry Medical College	—	1	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
University of Tennessee	—	—	—	—	—	53	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90
Baylor College of Dentistry	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121
University of Texas, Houston	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	109
University of Texas, San Antonio	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108
Virginia Commonwealth University	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	9	—	61	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94
University of Washington, Seattle	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	51
West Virginia University	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	39
Marquette University	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	65	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	143
University of Puerto Rico	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
Total	58	277	14	39	8	64	317	52	—	90	64	28	86	4	—	92	8	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	78	5,047

TABLE 9

Distribution of all Predoctoral Students in Dental Schools in the United States, 1984-85

Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	District of Columbia	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	State
196	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Alabama**
—	5	15	1	321	—	—	—	—	3	—	11	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	22	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	California
—	—	2	—	371	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
—	—	5	1	355	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
—	1	13	—	442	—	—	—	—	2	—	13	—	1	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	
1	1	6	—	244	2	—	—	—	1	3	1	1	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	1	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	3	—	1	—	2	—	
—	—	1	—	—	101	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	**Colorado**
—	—	—	—	2	—	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	9	—	—	—	Connecticut
1	1	4	—	74	3	17	4	21	25	3	3	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	6	42	54	6	3	1	2	—	—	—	6	36	—	146	4	—	3	—	**District**
6	1	—	1	22	—	1	1	33	12	9	—	—	17	2	—	1	—	5	—	44	3	13	—	4	9	—	1	—	1	6	—	44	13	—	7	1	**of Columbia**
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	281	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	2	—	Florida
5	—	1	—	37	1	5	—	1	85	94	1	1	2	—	—	—	1	5	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	19	3	—	—	1	**Georgia**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	205	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	3	—	35	1	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	386	22	3	—	1	3	1	1	6	13	1	—	2	—	2	2	—	2	—	8	—	—	7	—	Illinois
1	—	2	—	75	8	1	—	1	8	—	18	1	162	19	6	1	—	—	—	—	3	42	1	—	5	—	1	3	2	2	—	13	—	—	1	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	184	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	500	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
—	—	1	—	6	—	1	—	1	2	—	13	—	2	383	2	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	**Indiana**
—	1	3	—	12	5	—	1	—	—	1	5	1	23	1	223	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	Iowa
1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	164	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	**Kentucky**
—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	1	—	4	—	—	227	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	
—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	239	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Louisiana
—	—	—	—	11	—	2	1	5	5	1	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	284	9	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	9	1	81	1	—	2	—	**Maryland**
—	—	2	—	13	—	3	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	2	10	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	1	—	Massachussetts
—	—	—	—	30	—	8	1	—	4	1	—	—	4	1	1	—	—	1	2	1	74	2	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	13	—	70	1	—	—	2	
1	—	4	—	46	1	21	1	1	12	1	2	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	15	8	215	4	—	—	1	1	—	1	17	23	5	102	1	—	1	—	
—	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	280	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	**Michigan**
—	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	485	2	2	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	2	—	—	6	—	
—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	340	—	—	15	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	22	—	—	Minnesota
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Mississippi**
—	—	3	25	6	2	—	—	—	3	—	14	—	—	—	1	134	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	274	1	1	—	—	—	27	1	—	—	—	—	Missouri
2	—	5	—	74	7	—	—	1	4	—	5	—	28	7	1	3	1	1	—	1	3	5	1	7	48	1	3	3	—	1	3	16	2	—	—	—	
—	—	3	—	43	20	—	—	—	2	—	20	26	12	1	15	9	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	7	3	33	2	—	2	3	7	—	4	2	1	**Nebraska**
—	1	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	236	—	72	—	—	—	—	New Jersey
—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	315	—	18	1	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	17	—	190	1	—	2	—	**New York**
1	—	2	—	21	1	12	—	1	11	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	5	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	32	—	442	—	1	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	322	—	—	1	—	
1	—	1	—	3	—	—	1	1	5	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	—	12	38	—	5	—	North Carolina
—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	2	4	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	536	—	**Ohio**
—	—	—	—	20	1	4	1	—	4	1	2	2	1	3	—	—	—	1	3	3	6	18	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	7	—	29	1	—	214	—	
—	—	1	—	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	220	Oklahoma
—	—	4	1	22	1	2	—	—	5	—	—	1	2	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	3	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	1	11	
—	2	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Oregon**
1	—	—	—	18	—	—	9	1	11	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	35	—	—	2	—	Pennsylvania
—	—	—	—	17	3	12	6	1	8	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	2	3	35	3	—	1	2	—	—	—	3	75	—	149	2	—	2	—	
—	—	3	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	—	1	—	2	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	7	1	—	7	—	
—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	4	—	—	—	**South Carolina**
10	—	1	5	15	—	—	—	2	6	18	—	—	15	2	—	4	1	7	—	5	1	11	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	8	6	—	4	—	Tennessee
1	—	—	82	1	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
1	—	6	13	8	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	2	7	—	1	—	—	1	**Texas**
—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	1	
1	—	—	—	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	1	1	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	2	1	
—	—	—	—	11	—	4	2	—	7	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	37	—	—	—	—	Virginia
—	3	4	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Washington**
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	2	—	West Virginia
3	—	3	—	32	2	1	—	—	13	1	4	—	42	2	1	1	—	3	—	1	3	35	11	—	—	1	2	7	—	1	1	9	1	2	2	—	**Wisconsin**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Puerto Rico
234	16	112	164	2433	163	241	31	73	559	358	147	40	1420	479	262	168	401	285	40	424	476	962	369	183	372	32	247	63	37	850	62	1982	284	35	822	240	Total

TABLE 9 (Cont.)

Dental School	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming	U.S. Possessions	Puerto Rico	Alberta	British Columbia	Manitoba	New Brunswick	Newfoundland	Nova Scotia	Ontario	Prince Edward Island	Quebec	Saskatchewan	Other Countries	Total
University of Alabama	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	205
University of the Pacific	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	409
University of California, San Francisco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	392
University of California, Los Angeles	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	372
University of Southern California	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	535
Loma Linda University	11	—	—	—	—	2	1	5	—	—	9	—	—	2	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	7	336
University of Colorado	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113
University of Connecticut	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	162
Georgetown University	1	83	8	—	—	1	2	6	2	19	5	—	2	—	—	5	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	607
Howard University	1	7	—	7	—	1	7	—	—	19	1	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	55	361
University of Florida	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	308
Emory University	2	12	1	1	—	6	—	5	—	6	4	—	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	23	341
Medical College of Georgia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	205
Loyola University	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	7	—	1	4	—	5	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	538
Northwestern University	2	5	—	—	—	1	1	7	—	2	6	—	17	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	439
Southern Illinois University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	191
University of Illinois	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	506
Indiana University	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	433
University of Iowa	—	2	—	—	1	—	1	6	—	1	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	303
University of Kentucky	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	178
University of Louisville	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	254
Louisiana State University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	267
University of Maryland	—	17	1	2	—	3	1	3	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	443
Harvard University	—	7	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	3	88
Boston University	1	6	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	3	1	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	251
Tufts University	2	13	20	1	—	—	2	4	3	—	1	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	575
University of Detroit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	298
University of Michigan	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	521
University of Minnesota	—	1	—	—	21	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	482
University of Mississippi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148
University of Missouri, Kansas City	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	503
Washington University, St. Louis	4	—	—	—	1	1	4	15	1	2	13	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	289
Creighton University	2	2	—	—	7	1	4	29	1	2	14	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	304
University of Nebraska	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	324
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	340
Columbia University	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	238
New York University	—	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	9	576
State University of New York, Stony Brook	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102
State University of New York, Buffalo	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	350
University of North Carolina	—	8	1	4	—	1	—	1	—	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	304
Ohio State University	—	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	579
Case Western Reserve University	1	31	3	—	—	1	2	6	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	389
University of Oklahoma	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	261
Oral Roberts University	1	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	84
Oregon Health Sciences University	220	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	260
Temple University	1	406	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	529
University of Pennsylvania	—	127	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	468
University of Pittsburgh	—	366	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	409
Medical University of South Carolina	—	1	—	178	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	199
Meharry Medical College	—	2	—	4	—	27	16	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	183
University of Tennessee	—	—	—	—	—	280	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	390
Baylor College of Dentistry	—	—	—	—	—	1	428	7	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	490
University of Texas, Houston	—	—	—	—	—	—	421	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	448
University of Texas, San Antonio	1	—	—	—	—	1	425	4	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	469
Virginia Commonwealth University	1	5	1	—	—	—	—	14	—	289	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	391
University of Washington, Seattle	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	230
West Virginia University	—	26	—	1	—	1	1	2	—	—	1	142	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	199
Marquette University	2	5	1	1	—	—	3	4	—	1	7	—	302	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	541
University of Puerto Rico	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1 246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	261
Total	262	1155	48	202	30	333	1337	194	10	375	298	155	422	28	1	301	14	6	1	—	—	—	12	—	1	—	337	20,588

TABLE 10

First Year Predoctoral Minority Enrollment in Dental Schools in the United States, 1984-85

Dental School	PREDOCTORAL STUDENTS										
	Black		Hispanic		Amer. Ind.		Asian		Combined		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Total
University of Alabama	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
University of the Pacific	0	0	1	0	0	0	42	10	43	10	53
University of California, San Francisco	1	2	12	2	0	0	19	12	32	16	48
University of California, Los Angeles	1	0	4	1	0	0	19	8	24	9	33
University of Southern California	0	1	2	1	1	0	30	9	33	11	44
Loma Linda University	0	0	1	1	0	0	13	7	14	8	22
University of Colorado	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
University of Connecticut	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	4	5
Georgetown University	6	1	7	2	0	0	5	3	18	6	24
Howard University	51	25	0	0	0	0	5	4	56	29	85
University of Florida	2	2	5	6	0	0	2	3	9	11	20
Emory University	1	2	6	2	0	0	6	3	13	7	20
Medical College of Georgia	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	3	7
Loyola University	2	1	4	0	0	0	12	5	18	6	24
Northwestern University	0	2	1	3	0	0	16	6	17	11	28
Southern Illinois University	1	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	5	7
University of Illinois	1	1	4	4	0	0	6	2	11	7	18
Indiana University	1	3	1	2	1	0	4	7	7	12	19
University of Iowa	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	1	5	1	6
University of Kentucky	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	2	6
University of Louisville	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	3	1	4
Louisiana State University	1	3	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	5	7
University of Maryland	5	11	0	0	0	1	7	4	12	16	28
Harvard University	0	1	2	1	0	0	4	0	6	2	8
Boston University	0	2	3	2	1	0	3	2	7	6	13
Tufts University	1	2	2	1	0	0	2	5	5	8	13
University of Detroit	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	4
University of Michigan	7	2	0	1	0	1	3	5	10	9	19
University of Minnesota	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	3	3
University of Mississippi	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	3
University of Missouri, Kansas City	4	2	2	1	0	0	6	3	12	6	18
Washington University, St. Louis	3	0	2	1	0	0	5	1	10	2	12
Creighton University	0	0	1	0	1	0	11	2	13	2	15
University of Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	3	2	5
Fairleigh Dickinson University	1	1	3	6	0	0	1	0	5	7	12
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	1	2	4	4	0	0	2	2	7	8	15
Columbia University	1	1	0	4	0	0	6	3	7	8	15
New York University	2	5	3	3	0	0	6	3	11	11	22
State University of New York, Stony Brook	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2
State University of New York, Buffalo	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
University of North Carolina	5	2	1	0	2	1	0	2	8	5	13
Ohio State University	2	3	2	0	1	0	5	1	10	4	14
Case Western Reserve University	3	1	0	2	0	0	4	0	7	3	10
University of Oklahoma	1	2	1	0	3	1	1	1	6	4	10
Oral Roberts University	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Oregon Health Sciences University	0	0	0	0	1	0	7	1	8	1	9
Temple University	1	3	2	1	0	0	4	3	7	7	14
University of Pennsylvania	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	5	1	6
University of Pittsburgh	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	2	5
Medical University of South Carolina	2	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	3	5
Meharry Medical College	22	20	2	1	0	0	1	1	25	22	47
University of Tennessee	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	4	4	8
Baylor College of Dentistry	3	1	6	1	0	0	3	3	12	5	17
University of Texas, Houston	8	3	8	7	1	0	9	4	26	14	40
University of Texas, San Antonio	0	3	10	6	0	0	2	1	12	10	22
Virginia Commonwealth University	0	2	0	1	0	0	4	4	4	7	11
University of Washington, Seattle	1	0	0	1	0	0	10	5	11	6	17
West Virginia University	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2
Marquette University	5	4	13	2	1	0	9	4	28	10	38
University of Puerto Rico	0	0	33	31	0	0	0	0	33	31	64
Median by Sex	2	2	2	2	1	1	4	3			
Total by Sex	164	135	158	106	13	4	311	154	646	399	1,045
Total	299		264		17		465				

TABLE 11

First-Year Enrollment in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1975-1984

Dental School	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
University of Alabama	72	72	72	78	71	72	68	53	55	56
University of the Pacific	138	137	139	137	137	138	135	143	142	141
University of California, San Francisco	88	88	89	108	108	108	109	101	97	97
University of California, Los Angeles	106	107	108	110	109	108	108	96	96	99
University of Southern California	139	140	141	152	150	139	142	127	130	126
Loma Linda University	73	95	93	92	97	93	93	95	86	73
University of Colorado	25	25	25	26	26	26	26	27	33	27
University of Connecticut	52	52	51	50	55	51	49	50	44	41
Georgetown University	150	150	147	151	149	154	155	153	157	147
Howard University	105	108	106	109	111	110	108	103	101	94
University of Florida	60	60	61	67	66	66	80	81	78	76
Emory University	104	105	106	106	106	106	97	86	81	90
Medical College of Georgia	65	62	61	62	64	62	56	51	54	51
Loyola University	139	137	137	148	147	150	148	150	149	121
Northwestern University	105	105	105	115	119	120	115	115	111	109
Southern Illinois University	43	48	48	53	53	54	52	53	50	50
University of Illinois	148	133	133	165	165	165	136	136	136	133
Indiana University	130	129	130	129	129	132	116	114	118	116
University of Iowa	96	96	97	96	96	94	87	81	73	76
University of Kentucky	60	60	60	60	60	60	58	47	47	46
University of Louisville	89	88	89	87	85	86	77	66	61	60
Louisiana State University	97	101	101	101	101	101	97	75	62	61
University of Maryland	138	137	136	138	140	138	113	115	112	113
Harvard University	20	20	20	20	21	20	22	24	20	27
Boston University	38	42	41	44	44	52	62	93	72	64
Tufts University	156	160	162	160	156	154	155	158	148	131
University of Detroit	99	85	86	86	86	86	86	72	69	63
University of Michigan	151	152	153	151	159	149	150	135	126	121
University of Minnesota	150	150	150	149	150	150	148	134	106	107
University of Mississippi	25	25	35	45	52	48	51	46	39	32
University of Missouri, Kansas City	160	159	159	160	161	160	159	120	120	119
Washington University	87	84	85	86	87	85	84	82	73	62
Creighton University	75	77	77	77	77	78	78	81	81	82
University of Nebraska	66	66	66	64	66	66	67	56	56	56
Fairleigh Dickinson University	83	83	83	84	84	95	83	83	85	97
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	64	83	82	92	92	93	98	98	89	85
Columbia University	52	61	64	61	62	60	60	62	62	62
New York University	192	207	201	408	212	212	171	143	144	148
State University of New York, Stony Brook	24	23	24	27	27	28	28	27	28	27
State University of New York, Buffalo	90	91	87	90	87	89	88	89	88	85
University of North Carolina	83	84	83	83	82	86	85	82	82	77
Ohio State University	200	202	199	210	210	160	163	163	161	129
Case Western Reserve University	102	106	106	100	101	100	104	103	102	89
University of Oklahoma	36	72	72	72	74	74	71	71	72	62
Oral Roberts University	—	—	—	25	24	20	31	26	20	20
Oregon Health Science University	83	82	83	86	82	80	76	65	66	64
Temple University	149	148	151	156	156	150	131	137	140	133
University of Pennsylvania	161	162	161	161	163	166	163	125	109	88
University of Pittsburgh	134	135	137	108	109	109	109	113	99	96
Medical University of South Carolina	55	52	56	56	56	57	55	52	49	48
Meharry Medical College	47	53	58	50	52	54	54	49	53	51
University of Tennessee	78	155	156	159	162	130	133	101	90	90
Baylor College of Dentistry	129	129	129	139	141	141	140	119	119	121
University of Texas, Houston	124	124	124	124	124	122	123	122	108	109
University of Texas, San Antonio	152	151	151	151	152	152	148	128	123	108
Virginia Commonwealth University	110	110	110	111	111	113	113	106	94	94
University of Washington, Seattle	100	102	105	100	100	101	86	60	52	51
West Virginia University	63	62	62	63	63	64	52	52	50	39
Marquette University	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	138	139	143
University of Puerto Rico	66	66	64	66	66	66	66	65	67	64
Total, United States	5,763	5,935	5,954	6,301	6,132	6,030	5,855	5,498	5,274	5,047
University of Saskatchewan	20	20	21	24	25	25	23	21	21	21
University of Alberta	52	50	51	50	50	50	51	51	50	52
University of British Columbia	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
University of Manitoba	33	33	33	33	33	25	28	26	30	30
Dalhousie University	25	27	25	24	24	24	32	40	41	41
University of Toronto	125	128	127	128	128	128	120	120	104	104
University of Western Ontario	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	55	40
McGill University	44	41	39	38	39	39	40	40	40	40
Université de Montréal	85	85	86	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
University of Laval	24	24	24	25	24	24	36	35	N/AV	39
Total, Canada	504	504	502	503	504	496	511	514	466	492

N/AV - Not Available

TABLE 12

Dental School Graduates, United States and Canada, 1984

Dental School	White		Black		Hispanic		Amer. Ind.		Asian		Combined		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Total
University of Alabama	48	5	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	49	8	57
University of the Pacific	74	25	—	—	1	1	2	—	14	8	91	34	125
University of California, San Francisco	35	12	4	2	12	2	—	—	24	8	75	24	99
University of California, Los Angeles	44	23	5	2	5	—	—	—	16	4	70	29	99
University of Southern California	85	7	—	—	10	—	—	—	20	8	115	15	130
Loma Linda University	56	11	2	—	6	1	—	—	8	2	72	14	86
University of Colorado	13	8	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	17	8	25
University of Connecticut	38	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	10	48
Georgetown University	117	21	—	1	1	—	1	—	10	—	129	22	151
Howard University	19	1	41	32	1	—	—	—	3	2	64	35	99
University of Florida	45	14	1	1	1	2	—	—	1	—	48	17	65
Emory University	80	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	2	—	89	13	102
Medical College of Georgia	43	12	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	14	61
Loyola University	105	26	1	1	1	—	—	—	4	2	111	29	140
Northwestern University	73	16	—	—	2	—	—	—	9	1	84	17	101
Southern Illinois University	45	5	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	47	7	54
University of Illinois	111	20	3	1	4	1	—	—	4	2	122	24	146
Indiana University	99	18	1	—	1	—	—	—	5	1	106	19	125
University of Iowa	67	18	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	1	73	19	92
University of Kentucky	40	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	15	55
University of Louisville	47	18	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	49	18	67
Louisiana State University	66	13	2	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	71	14	85
University of Maryland	89	20	3	—	1	1	—	—	2	5	95	26	121
Harvard University	11	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	12	7	19
Boston University	30	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	32	10	42
Tufts University	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	3	12	4	16
University of Detroit	61	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	8	69
University of Michigan	100	32	4	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	105	34	139
University of Minnesota	92	26	1	—	—	—	1	1	5	—	99	27	126
University of Mississippi	34	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	5	39
University of Missouri, Kansas City	117	30	—	—	2	1	—	—	4	—	123	31	154
Washington University, St. Louis	63	8	2	—	2	—	—	—	8	2	75	10	85
Creighton University	59	8	1	1	1	1	—	—	5	1	66	11	77
University of Nebraska	51	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	8	59
Fairleigh Dickinson University	52	20	4	1	3	—	—	—	—	2	59	23	82
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	45	9	2	2	5	4	—	—	2	3	54	18	72
Columbia University	44	9	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	1	48	10	58
New York University	139	43	1	—	3	2	—	—	2	1	145	46	191
State University of New York, Stony Brook	18	7	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	8	27
State University of New York, Buffalo	61	17	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	63	18	81
University of North Carolina	63	11	5	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	69	12	81
Ohio State University	125	9	1	2	2	—	—	—	3	—	131	11	142
Case Western Reserve University	72	18	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	78	20	98
University of Oklahoma	41	11	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	43	13	56
Oral Roberts University	14	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	17	1	18
Oregon Health Sciences University	58	10	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	61	11	72
Temple University	110	14	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	2	112	17	129
University of Pennsylvania	118	35	2	1	1	—	—	—	6	—	127	36	163
University of Pittsburgh	81	15	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	86	16	102
Medical University of South Carolina	42	10	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	11	54
Meharry Medical College	1	—	30	19	—	—	—	—	—	1	31	20	51
University of Tennessee	90	13	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	13	105
Baylor College of Dentistry	110	19	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	112	22	134
University of Texas, Houston	76	24	2	1	7	4	1	—	—	3	86	32	118
University of Texas, San Antonio	88	24	1	—	10	1	1	—	5	—	105	25	130
Virginia Commonwealth University	75	19	1	—	—	—	—	1	3	6	79	26	105
University of Washington, Seattle	61	12	—	—	—	—	1	—	9	2	71	14	85
West Virginia University	26	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	9	35
Marquette University	96	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2	104	22	126
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	41	23	—	—	—	—	41	23	64
Median by Sex	61	13	2	1	2	1	1	1	4	2			
Total by Sex	3,766	847	139	80	144	48	7	2	218	86	4,274	1,063	5,337
Total, United States	4,613		219		192		9		304				
University of Saskatchewan*	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	4	22
University of Alberta	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36	10	46
University of British Columbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24	14	38
University of Manitoba	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	1	23
Dalhousie University	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17	6	23
University of Toronto	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	94	23	117
University of Western Ontario	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	48	6	54
McGill University	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25	10	35
Université de Montréal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	47	20	67
University of Laval	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17	7	24
Total by Sex	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	344	101	445

* Most Canadian Schools did not provide a breakdown of numbers of graduates by ethnic category.

TABLE 13

First-Year Tuition and Annual Related Educational Expenses in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1984-85

Dental School	First-Year Tuition			Other Educational Costs†			
	Resident	Non-Resident	General Fees First Year	1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	4th Year
University of Alabama	$ 1,600	$ 3,000	$ 786	$4,034	$3,404	$1,946	$1,548
University of the Pacific	19,200	19,200	390	6,397	1,464	N/AP	499
University of California, San Francisco	—	1,050	437	5,456	2,325	1,545	1,872
University of California, Los Angeles	—	3,360	1,423	4,311	7,120	4,197	3,653
University of Southern California	14,706	14,706	51	4,524	4,125	225	180
Loma Linda University	13,800	13,800	135	4,497	2,940	1,690	440
University of Colorado	4,770	14,310	474	3,906	3,059	1,163	920
University of Connecticut	3,780	8,150	1,775	1,475	3,300	2,325	2,825
Georgetown University	13,800	13,800	—	3,610	2,984	945	375
Howard University	3,700	3,700	280	4,031	3,052	765	495
University of Florida	2,674	6,082	—	2,545	3,295	1,075	630
Emory University	11,200	11,200	70	3,570	3,685	1,095	100
Medical College of Georgia	2,715	8,142	171	4,879	3,337	1,221	1,119
Loyola University	9,750	9,750	50	3,591	2,887	480	184
Northwestern University	12,810	12,810	—	2,210	2,345	1,280	955
Southern Illinois University	1,848	5,544	242	3,400	2,028	561	417
University of Illinois	2,706	8,118	579	4,390	3,519	2,394	944
Indiana University	3,400	7,200	30	2,242	2,671	897	520
University of Iowa	2,820	6,660	—	3,160	2,325	1,515	93
University of Kentucky	2,600	5,885	71	2,834	2,575	1,196	826
University of Louisville	2,636	6,003	95	3,335	3,430	760	560
Louisiana State University	2,200	5,200	—	5,462	3,165	2,157	1,060
University of Maryland	4,254	9,596	146	3,523	3,075	1,515	1,088
Harvard University	12,100	12,100	—	1,880	3,975	3,200	1,560
Boston University	16,700	16,700	—	2,554	5,079	1,442	1,072
Tufts University	13,830	13,830	821	3,965	3,055	1,065	1,065
University of Detroit	9,600	9,600	150	4,159	2,809	584	399
University of Michigan	5,256	9,940	50	3,720	2,545	1,670	693
University of Minnesota	4,374	8,745	252	1,411	2,003	1,044	882
University of Mississippi	4,000	10,000	116	2,415	1,906	1,426	1,660
University of Missouri, Kansas City	3,646	5,788	68	3,438	1,955	475	555
Washington University, St. Louis	12,720	12,720	179	3,821	2,711	1,183	1,819
Creighton University	8,876	8,876	—	2,028	3,588	160	85
University of Nebraska	2,843	6,260	225	2,233	2,458	2,458	2,424
Fairleigh Dickinson University	13,052	14,052	158	2,973	3,973	949	528
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	6,825	8,530	200	2,170	1,136	409	409
Columbia University	12,416	12,416	60	2,505	2,535	2,305	2,355
New York University	14,936	14,936	—	6,425	2,846	578	135
State University of New York, Stony Brook	5,550	8,300	25	1,422	1,327	1,087	1,659
State University of New York, Buffalo	5,550	8,300	95	2,335	4,095	1,181	805
University of North Carolina	1,612	4,368	271	3,205	2,226	646	346
Ohio State University	3,468	10,290	—	5,445	2,828	1,436	480
Case Western Reserve University	11,350	11,350	130	4,330	3,635	750	360
University of Oklahoma	2,296	5,752	82	4,457	2,734	1,204	989
Oral Roberts University	7,800	7,800	80	3,342	2,622	1,892	872
Oregon Health Sciences University	2,964	7,032	203	4,041	4,046	890	600
Temple University	8,048	12,992	55	4,860	3,055	450	515
University of Pennsylvania	15,540	15,540	465	5,360	2,725	1,600	1,475
University of Pittsburgh	9,230	13,870	12	4,915	2,312	466	392
Medical University of South Carolina	2,542	5,016	—	2,668	2,790	210	210
Meharry Medical College	9,500	9,500	522	1,934	7,237	1,521	757
University of Tennessee	2,850	5,403	75	3,242	3,692	936	510
Baylor College of Dentistry	750	3,600	25	4,050	5,434	320	198
University of Texas, Houston	400	1,200	54	3,723	2,117	1,617	1,092
University of Texas, San Antonio	300	900	182	3,825	3,978	463	226
Virginia Commonwealth University	4,300	8,600	282	2,835	2,951	1,111	482
University of Washington, Seattle	3,048	7,728	—	4,392	4,940	2,590	1,848
West Virginia University	2,100	5,475	490	7,222	2,029	585	490
Marquette University	9,000	14,500	—	3,810	4,491	1,363	—
University of Puerto Rico	2,250	8,000	40	4,555	3,895	205	105
Mean*	$6,703	$8,954	$ 267	$3,650	$3,164	$1,227	$ 870
STD Deviation	4,960	4,140	345	1,253	1,149	773	725
University of Saskatchewan	1,390	N/AP	72	2,750	1,222	1,342	872
University of Alberta	1,242	—	84	3,714	3,668	698	613
University of British Columbia	2,000	3,000	69	1,895	2,428	825	996
University of Manitoba	1,568	1,568	52	3,500	4,435	686	252
Dalhousie University	1,755	2,755	233	2,130	3,070	897	737
University of Toronto	1,472	7,114	—	2,538	1,929	855	576
University of Western Ontario	1,472	6,468	132	3,193	3,384	1,371	327
McGill University	570	4,350	159	2,005	2,809	1,784	984
Université de Montréal	640	N/AV	—	3,163	2,750	1,548	135
University of Laval	696	—	—	2,750	3,250	940	450
Mean*	$1,280	$4,209	$114	$2,764	$2,894	$1,094	$ 594
STD Deviation	490	2,196	64	630	903	385	304

N/AV - Not available
N/AP - Not applicable
† Includes instruments, textbooks and other fees exclusive of living costs. 1st year does not include general fees.
* Mean of non-zero entries.

TABLE 14

Financial Assistance Awarded to Predoctoral Dental Students in the United States, 1983-84

Dental School	Number@ of Applications For Financial Assistance	Financial Assistance as Determined by Needs Analysis: Number of Applicants Whose Needs Determined by Needs Analysis	Total Amount Requested (Thousand)	Number* of Applicants Who Received Financial Assistance	Percent of Students Enrolled Who Received Assistance	Total Amount Awarded (Thousands)
University of Alabama	213	162	$1,482	162	74.65	$1,196
University of the Pacific	327	321	2,124	327	81.34	3,226
University of California, San Francisco	235	235	1,648	205	52.29	1,305
University of California, Los Angeles	311	223	1,694	175	44.41	585
University of Southern California	99	99	1,406	99	18.67	1,406
Loma Linda University	257	172	3,322	252	70.98	4,257
University of Colorado	69	69	242	43	38.05	139
University of Connecticut	146	66	679	66	37.71	570
Georgetown University	525	525	N/AV	525	84.54	6,633
Howard University	270	238	2,497	188	48.83	579
University of Florida	238	177	1,090	131	42.53	975
Emory University	328	180	N/AV	298	83.24	2,177
Medical College of Georgia	154	154	1,089	150	70.09	1,050
Loyola University	499	210	2,422	184	32.00	1,905
Northwestern University	N/AV	375	4,902	375	83.89	4,902
Southern Illinois University	163	53	462	53	26.36	404
University of Illinois	483	375	2,503	325	59.63	2,169
Indiana University	363	228	1,743	185	40.04	1,301
University of Iowa	N/AV	214	N/AV	214	65.84	345
University of Kentucky	92	90	394	86	44.55	340
University of Louisville	235	164	1,475	137	51.89	1,040
Louisiana State University	293	272	856	272	89.76	825
University of Maryland	454	384	2,972	364	78.61	2,972
Harvard University	71	68	1,027	67	75.28	976
Boston University	132	132	2,676	119	49.37	176
Tufts University	335	335	2,245	335	72.51	2,438
University of Detroit	259	254	3,471	254	85.23	2,598
University of Michigan	352	278	2,806	278	51.10	2,441
University of Minnesota	273	251	N/AV	236	45.73	1,857
University of Mississippi	142	59	540	59	35.54	508
University of Missouri, Kansas City	437	399	4,238	399	72.41	3,369
Washington University, St. Louis	252	252	4,060	252	78.26	3,607
Creighton University	206	206	1,600	111	36.39	234
University of Nebraska	203	126	1,092	126	54.54	1,133
Fairleigh Dickinson University	310	254	4,150	254	79.12	3,009
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	296	225	2,034	225	66.76	2,048
Columbia University	199	176	3,520	138	59.74	1,929
New York University	583	450	5,407	379	59.87	3,995
State University of New York, Stony Brook	89	89	690	89	83.96	690
State University of New York, Buffalo	308	308	N/AV	308	87.74	2,400
University of North Carolina	203	203	1,103	191	60.44	1,268
Ohio State University	325	325	3,700	310	51.23	1,500
Case Western Reserve University	258	247	2,954	328	80.00	2,627
University of Oklahoma	194	98	N/AV	98	37.40	999
Oral Roberts University	77	68	956	67	75.28	859
Oregon Health Sciences University	234	211	1,650	211	77.28	1,630
Temple University	503	272	3,335	269	49.44	2,983
University of Pennsylvania	465	380	4,870	380	68.46	4,870
University of Pittsburgh	292	187	N/AV	187	44.20	622
Medical University of South Carolina	131	117	959	113	53.55	884
Meharry Medical College	171	135	3,313	135	66.50	2,724
University of Tennessee	224	153	2,271	176	42.92	1,756
Baylor College of Dentistry	310	167	1,015	167	32.61	1,015
University of Texas, Houston	355	141	1,398	141	30.25	1,220
University of Texas, San Antonio	402	402	2,666	392	76.26	2,434
Virginia Commonwealth University	364	247	2,650	247	60.98	2,613
University of Washington, Seattle	246	234	1,357	229	84.19	1,344
West Virginia University	172	141	1,109	141	66.19	758
Marquette University	486	382	6,704	382	70.74	5,644
University of Puerto Rico	197	197	561	197	76.06	561
Mean	272.6	219.3	$2,209.98	213.4	60.3	$1,867.00
STD Deviation	125.51	107.40	1,431.94	107.55		1,419.14

N/AV Not available

* Some schools have reported monies awarded to students who did not have to meet standard needs test

@ Some schools reported only students who received aid

TABLE 15

Basic Sciences Instruction in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1984-85

Dental School	Basic Sciences Instruction Provided Through			
	Dental School Only	Medical School Only	Shared Dental-Medical School	Independent Division
University of Alabama	—	—	X	—
University of the Pacific	X	—	—	—
University of California, San Francisco	—	—	X	—
University of California, Los Angeles	—	—	X	—
University of Southern California	X	—	—	—
Loma Linda University	—	—	X	—
University of Colorado	—	—	X	—
University of Connecticut	—	—	X	—
Georgetown University	—	—	X	—
Howard University	—	X	—	—
University of Florida	—	—	X	—
Emory University	—	—	X	—
Medical College of Georgia	X	—	—	—
Loyola University	X	—	—	—
Northwestern University	—	—	X	—
Southern Illinois University	X	—	—	—
University of Illinois	—	—	X	—
Indiana University	—	—	X	—
University of Iowa	—	X	—	—
University of Kentucky	—	—	X	—
University of Louisville	—	—	X	—
Louisiana State University	—	—	—	X
University of Maryland	X	—	—	—
Harvard University	—	X	—	—
Boston University	—	X	—	—
Tufts University	—	—	X	—
University of Detroit	X	—	—	—
University of Michigan	—	—	X	—
University of Minnesota	—	—	X	—
University of Mississippi	—	—	X	—
University of Missouri, Kansas City	X	—	—	—
Washington University, St. Louis	X	—	—	—
Creighton University	—	—	X	—
University of Nebraska	X	—	—	—
Fairleigh Dickinson University	X	—	—	—
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	—	—	X	—
Columbia University	—	X	—	—
New York University	X	—	—	—
State University of New York, Stony Brook	—	X	—	—
State University of New York, Buffalo	—	X	—	—
University of North Carolina	—	X	—	—
Ohio State University	—	—	X	—
Case Western Reserve University	—	—	X	—
University of Oklahoma	—	—	X	—
Oral Roberts University	—	—	X	—
Oregon Health Sciences University	X	—	—	—
Temple University	X	—	—	—
University of Pennsylvania	—	—	X	—
University of Pittsburgh	X	—	—	—
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	X	—
Meharry Medical College	—	—	X	—
University of Tennessee	—	X	—	—
Baylor College of Dentistry	X	—	—	—
University of Texas, Houston	X	—	—	—
University of Texas, San Antonio	—	—	X	—
Virginia Commonwealth University	—	—	—	X
University of Washington, Seattle	—	—	X	—
West Virginia University	—	—	X	—
Marquette University	X	—	—	—
University of Puerto Rico	—	X	—	—
Total, United States	18	10	30	2
University of Saskatchewan	—	—	X	—
University of Alberta	—	—	X	—
University of British Columbia	—	—	X	—
University of Manitoba	—	—	X	—
Dalhousie University	—	—	X	—
University of Toronto	—	—	X	—
University of Western Ontario	—	—	X	—
McGill University	—	—	X	—
Université de Montréal	—	—	X	—
University of Laval	—	—	X	—
Total, Canada			10	

TABLE 16

Patient Care in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada During the Recent Year*

Dental School	NUMBER OF PATIENT VISITS			NUMBER OF PATIENTS SCREENED		
	On-Campus Clinics	Extramural Facilities	Total	On-Campus Clinics	Extramural Facilities	Total
University of Alabama	135,906	1,150	137,056	8,128	—	8,128
University of the Pacific	121,000	55,000	176,000	2,800	1,500	4,300
University of California, San Francisco	47,919	16,310	64,229	2,018	1,239	3,257
University of California, Los Angeles	56,260	8,320	64,580	3,600	468	4,068
University of Southern California	14,548	—	14,548	5,344	270	5,614
Loma Linda University	24,000	10,000	34,000	10,500	4,000	14,500
University of Colorado	16,273	1,745	18,018	2,327	2,345	4,672
University of Connecticut	56,723	2,810	59,533	1,857	549	2,406
Georgetown University	210,000	14,000	224,000	7,022	12,000	19,022
Howard University	68,237	4,366	72,603	5,152	661	5,813
University of Florida	41,629	3,451	45,080	6,358	1,310	7,668
Emory University	84,000	9,200	93,200	4,254	—	4,254
Medical College of Georgia	55,000	—	55,000	4,336	—	4,336
Loyola University	134,398	—	134,398	4,179	—	4,179
Northwestern University	158,000	18,000	176,000	6,000	1,200	7,200
Southern Illinois University	37,215	3,348	40,563	1,376	579	1,955
University of Illinois	140,000	1,000	141,000	5,100	—	5,100
Indiana University	70,516	N/AV	70,516	4,422	N/AV	4,422
University of Iowa	67,302	17,349	84,651	7,820	3,679	11,499
University of Kentucky	34,706	2,600	37,306	2,556	179	2,735
University of Louisville	92,680	6,500	99,180	2,876	—	2,876
Louisiana State University	70,000	23,759	93,759	4,735	4,474	9,209
University of Maryland	96,374	662	97,036	4,064	—	4,064
Harvard University	6,250	9,300	15,550	1,575	N/AV	1,575
Boston University	8,905	8,460	17,365	1,944	2,820	4,764
Tufts University	57,350	N/AV	57,350	4,287	N/AV	4,287
University of Detroit	40,000	13,000	53,000	3,000	1,000	4,000
University of Michigan	102,040	27,520	129,560	2,956	—	2,956
University of Minnesota	64,300	—	64,300	4,812	—	4,812
University of Mississippi	26,215	75	26,290	2,395	200	2,595
University of Missouri, Kansas City	115,000	19,000	134,000	9,600	2,600	12,200
Washington University, St. Louis	33,258	5,344	38,602	4,435	2,830	7,265
Creighton University	57,936	1,250	59,186	5,050	600	5,650
University of Nebraska	44,317	4,154	48,471	3,450	107	3,557
Fairleigh Dickinson University	53,713	3,896	57,609	3,005	501	3,506
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	38,142	680	38,822	2,663	74	2,737
Columbia University	72,500	N/AV	72,500	5,000	N/AV	5,000
New York University	180,000	4,000	184,000	12,000	1,000	13,000
State University of New York, Stony Brook	16,299	—	16,299	1,672	—	1,672
State University of New York, Buffalo	41,000	35,000	76,000	4,000	2,600	6,600
University of North Carolina	45,000	N/AV	45,000	3,468	N/AV	3,468
Ohio State University	106,473	4,187	110,660	10,899	N/AV	10,899
Case Western Reserve University	100,000	—	100,000	3,200	—	3,200
University of Oklahoma	41,748	26,743	68,491	2,666	5,736	8,402
Oral Roberts University	10,198	—	10,198	350	—	350
Oregon Health Sciences University	44,000	—	44,000	3,600	—	3,600
Temple University	101,476	—	101,476	8,652	—	8,652
University of Pennsylvania	171,000	17,500	188,500	7,000	14,800	21,800
University of Pittsburgh	105,103	5,800	110,903	5,389	1,000	6,389
Medical University of South Carolina	29,674	7,310	36,984	1,307	1,120	2,427
Meharry Medical College	18,301	4,562	22,863	4,335	1,897	6,232
University of Tennessee	73,623	4,961	78,584	6,100	48	6,148
Baylor College of Dentistry	150,000	4,500	154,500	22,000	3,650	25,650
University of Texas, Houston	82,349	11,802	94,151	16,796	819	17,615
University of Texas, San Antonio	85,818	5,778	91,596	7,629	N/AV	7,629
Virginia Commonwealth University	55,100	17,460	72,560	6,837	4,365	11,202
University of Washington, Seattle	39,662	N/AV	39,662	1,695	N/AV	1,695
West Virginia University	44,671	2,379	47,050	1,514	1,244	2,758
Marquette University	83,098	9,934	93,032	4,989	920	5,909
University of Puerto Rico	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	1,372	N/AV	1,372
Total, United States	4,177,205	454,165	4,631,370	298,466	84,384	382,850
University of Saskatchewan	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	367	N/AV	367
University of Alberta	50,000	—	50,000	1,500	—	1,500
University of British Columbia	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV
University of Manitoba	5,109	2,500	7,609	950	700	1,650
Dalhousie University	23,362	N/AV	23,362	1,300	120	1,420
University of Toronto	46,300	N/AV	46,300	5,300	N/AV	5,300
University of Western Ontario	3,000	—	3,000	3,350	—	3,350
McGill University	—	25,412	25,412	—	4,208	4,208
Université de Montréal	23,165	N/AV	23,165	749	N/AV	749
University of Laval	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV
Total, Canada	150,936	27,912	178,848	13,516	5,028	18,544

N/AV - Not Available

* Each school specified a 12-month period. Patient care provided by predoctoral students.

TABLE 17

Advanced Education Programs Conducted in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, December 1984

Dental School	ADVANCED EDUCATION SPECIALTY PROGRAMS CONDUCTED IN THE DENTAL SCHOOLS									
	Endo-dontics	Oral Pathology	Oral and Maxillo-facial Surgery	Ortho-dontics	Pedo-dontics	Perio-dontics	Prostho-dontics	Dental Public Health	G.P.R.*	G.D.+
University of Alabama	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—
University of the Pacific	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of California, San Francisco	—	—	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
University of California, Los Angeles **	—	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
University of Southern California	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Loma Linda University	X	—	X	X	—	X	—	—	—	X
University of Colorado	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—
University of Connecticut	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
Georgetown University	—	X	X	X	—	—	X	—	X	—
Howard University	—	—	X	X	X	—	—	—	X	—
University of Florida	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	X	—
Emory University	—	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
Medical College of Georgia	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
Loyola University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Northwestern University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Southern Illinois University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—
University of Illinois	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Indiana University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
University of Iowa	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—
University of Kentucky	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	X	—
University of Louisville	X	—	X	X	X	—	X	—	X	—
Louisiana State University	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Maryland	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	X
Harvard University	X	X	—	X	—	X	X	X	—	—
Boston University	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
Tufts University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
University of Detroit	X	—	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Michigan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
University of Minnesota	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
University of Mississippi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—
University of Missouri, Kansas City	—	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Washington University, St. Louis	—	—	X	X	—	—	—	—	—	—
Creighton University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Nebraska	X	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	X	—
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	—	—	X	—	X	X	—	—	—
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
Columbia University	X	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
New York University	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
State University of New York, Stony Brook	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State University of New York, Buffalo	X	X	X	X	—	X	X	—	—	—
University of North Carolina	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
Ohio State University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
Case Western Reserve University	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	—	—
University of Oklahoma	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oral Roberts University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oregon Health Science University	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	X	—
Temple University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Pennsylvania ***	X	—	X	X	—	X	—	—	X	X
University of Pittsburgh	X	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	X	—	X	X	—	—	—	—
Meharry Medical College	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—
University of Tennessee	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	—	—
Baylor College of Dentistry	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Texas, Houston	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Texas, San Antonio	X	—	—	—	X	X	X	—	X	—
Virginia Commonwealth University	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Washington, Seattle	X	X	X	X	—	X	X	—	—	—
West Virginia University	X	—	X	X	—	—	—	—	X	—
Marquette University	X	—	—	X	—	—	X	—	—	—
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	X	—	X	—	—	—	—	—
Total, United States	37	22	44	50	40	43	37	6	29	4
University of Saskatchewan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Alberta	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of British Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	—
University of Manitoba	—	—	X	X	—	X	—	—	—	—
Dalhousie University	—	—	X	—	—	X	—	—	—	—
University of Toronto	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—	—
University of Western Ontario	—	X	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—
McGill University	—	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Université de Montréal	—	—	—	X	X	—	—	—	—	—
University of Laval	—	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Canada	0	2	5	5	2	4	0	0	0	0

* G.P.R. — General Practice Residency

\+ G.D. — General Dentistry

** University of California, Los Angeles has a combined program in Ortho-Pedo.

*** University of Pennsylvania has a combined program in Perio-Ortho.

TABLE 18

Full- and Part-Time Faculty Positions in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada in 1984

Dental School	Faculty Positions in Biomedical Departments			Faculty Positions in Clinical Departments			
					Part Time		Total
	Full-Time*	Part-Time*	Type of Faculty†	Full-Time	Number	F.T.E.+	F.T.E.@
University of Alabama	162	16	S	91	85	7.6	98.6
University of the Pacific	7	7	D	44	153	36.9	80.9
University of California, San Francisco	6	2	S	76	117	46.8	122.8
University of California, Los Angeles	9	3	S	77	220	40.9	117.9
University of Southern California	22	12	D	54	487	62.4	116.4
Loma Linda University	17	2	S	53	81	14.1	67.1
University of Colorado	—	1	S	31	196	9.4	40.4
University of Connecticut	80	6	S	50	20	8.4	58.4
Georgetown University	133	73	S	57	228	29.0	86.0
Howard University	88	7	M	99	62	14.2	113.2
University of Florida	13	—	S	72	25	4.2	76.2
Emory University	4	—	S	46	164	25.6	71.6
Medical College of Georgia	20	—	D	56	36	7.0	63.0
Loyola University	20	33	D	51	207	34.8	85.8
Northwestern University	21	23	S	64	142	24.6	88.6
Southern Illinois University	11	—	D	34	35	9.3	43.3
University of Illinois	18	13	S	48	145	53.9	101.9
Indiana University	8	8	S	98	107	24.7	122.7
University of Iowa	10	2	M	88	42	8.3	96.3
University of Kentucky	9	3	S	51	41	7.6	58.6
University of Louisville	—	—	S	63	55	19.2	82.2
Louisiana State University	44	3	I	83	85	17.9	100.9
University of Maryland	32	1	D	92	78	23.1	115.1
Harvard University	1	—	M	74	224	28.4	102.4
Boston University	83	51	M	61	133	33.6	94.6
Tufts University	25	8	S	45	347	77.4	122.4
University of Detroit	10	11	D	35	101	21.6	56.6
University of Michigan	6	—	S	88	130	58.7	146.7
University of Minnesota	13	3	S	82	232	54.3	136.3
University of Mississippi	79	5	S	40	41	5.2	45.2
University of Missouri, Kansas City	12	2	D	86	97	10.7	96.7
Washington University, St. Louis	11	7	D	44	114	20.5	64.5
Creighton University	7	—	S	45	30	4.7	49.7
University of Nebraska	11	9	D	49	63	14.2	63.2
Fairleigh Dickinson University	17	27	D	36	190	37.6	73.6
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	81	3	S	71	98	27.8	98.8
Columbia University	2	—	M	37	59	22.1	59.1
New York University	26	35	D	74	449	88.5	162.5
State University of New York, Stony Brook	41	1	M	37	29	8.7	45.7
State University of New York, Buffalo	3	—	M	71	84	23.4	94.4
University of North Carolina	40	—	M	89	35	10.9	99.9
Ohio State University	25	—	S	100	157	45.9	145.9
Case Western Reserve University	10	7	S	33	132	27.5	60.5
University of Oklahoma	53	9	S	49	60	10.8	59.8
Oral Roberts University	31	1	S	23	11	3.1	26.1
Oregon Health Sciences University	22	2	D	41	76	19.8	60.8
Temple University	26	1	D	76	69	15.6	91.6
University of Pennsylvania	29	14	S	58	311	66.8	124.8
University of Pittsburgh	12	—	D	65	103	29.4	94.4
Medical University of South Carolina	60	7	S	41	35	6.2	47.2
Meharry Medical College	51	3	S	42	29	10.1	52.1
University of Tennessee	2	1	M	62	59	15.5	77.5
Baylor College of Dentistry	28	10	D	65	77	16.9	81.9
University of Texas, Houston	30	11	D	93	68	22.6	115.6
University of Texas, San Antonio	154	13	S	131	73	19.8	150.8
Virginia Commonwealth University	38	—	I	74	120	16.6	90.6
University of Washington, Seattle	1	—	S	67	35	19.2	86.2
West Virginia University	39	4	S	55	70	13.9	68.9
Marquette University	19	4	D	47	154	30.0	77.0
University of Puerto Rico	38	12	M	57	96	25.0	82.0
Total, United States	1,870	476		3,721	6,982	1,492.9	5,213.9
University of Saskatchewan	2	1	S	21	36	4.2	25.2
University of Alberta	9	—	S	27	—	0.0	27.0
University of British Columbia	12	—	S	33	4	3.2	36.2
University of Manitoba	8	3	S	38	54	7.7	45.7
Dalhousie University	30	13	S	39	64	12.6	51.6
University of Toronto	15	23	S	45	292	44.4	89.4
University of Western Ontario	7	—	S	33	12	0.0	33.0
McGill University	2	2	S	18	124	15.7	33.7
Université of Montréal	8	—	S	33	5	3.0	36.0
University of Laval	5	—	S	29	2	1.0	30.0
Total, Canada	98	42		316	593	91.8	407.8

* Can include faculty appointed not only to the dental school but also those whose primary appointment could be to the medical school, shared medical and dental schools, or independent basic sciences school. Administrators are included in the full-time faculty figure.

† Type of faculty presenting instruction:
D-Dental School Faculty Only
M-Medical School Faculty Only
S-Shared instruction, Medical and Dental School Faculty
I-Independent Basic Sciences Division of the University

\+ F.T.E. Full-Time Equivalent for Part-Time Faculty

@ Total F.T.E. Equals the Sum of the Full-Time Faculty Plus the F.T.E. of the Part-Time Faculty.

TABLE 19

Full- and Part-Time Faculty Positions in Dental Schools in the United States According to Department, 1984

BIOMEDICAL DEPARTMENTS

Department	Faculty Positions Full-Time	Part-Time	F.T.E.*
Anatomy	254	82	22.0
Biochemistry	276	44	7.2
Biomaterials	83	43	8.6
Histology	80	22	6.1
Microbiology	295	49	7.1
Neuroscience	24	7	0.8
Pathology (General)	299	135	17.6
Pharmacology	244	36	5.2
Physiology	296	56	9.9
Embryology	2	1	1.0
Biomedical, other	17	1	0.1
TOTAL	1,870	476	85.6

CLINICAL DEPARTMENTS

Department	Faculty Positions Full-Time	Part-Time	F.T.E.*
Anatomy-Dental	28	26	9.0
Anesthesiology	10	36	5.1
Community Dentistry	145	258	36.0
Dental Auxiliary Utilization	27	36	10.2
Diagnosis & Treatment Plan	238	343	82.6
Endodontics	187	479	94.1
Genetics	23	2	0.6
Hospital Dental Service	58	117	12.2
Internal Medicine	31	14	3.0
Jurisprudence	2	11	1.7
Nutrition	25	12	3.0
Occlusion	35	130	16.6
Operative Dentistry	363	745	189.3
Oral Biology	111	58	15.6
Oral Surgery	259	686	116.7
Orthodontics	169	705	127.9
Pain & Anxiety Control	11	29	5.2
Pathology (Oral)	165	73	12.2
Pedodontics	286	461	101.5
Periodontics	345	690	152.6
Practice Administration	33	25	4.8
Preventive Dentistry	61	33	8.9
Prosthodontics	8	24	5.1
Prosthodontics (Fixed)	260	583	150.1
Prosthodontics (Maxillofacial)	28	50	12.7
Prosthodontics (Removable)	343	558	136.4
Public Health	41	54	9.7
Radiology	100	83	18.6
Restorative	202	468	111.2
Special Patient Care	25	86	18.3
TEAM	14	50	10.7
Clinical, other	88	57	11.3
TOTAL	3,721	6,982	1,492.9

BEHAVIORAL DEPARTMENTS

TOTAL	79	61	13.0

OTHER DEPARTMENTS

TOTAL	360	339	77.3

* Full-time equivalent for part-time faculty.

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